

Ferhenga Peyvên Dadwerî ya Kurdî-Îngilîzî

Kurdish-English Dictionary of Legal Terms

Mafname

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Aa

abone *subscriber*
abonetî *subscription*
aborî (n) *economy; (adj.) economic; economical*
aborînas *economist*
aborînasî *economics*
adan *fertile*
adanî *fertility*
adet *custom, tradition, habit*
adetî *habitual*
adil *fair, just*
adilî *fairness, justness*
afirandin (v) *to create; (n) creation*
afirandî *creature*
afirmend *creator*
agir *fire*
~ berdanê/vêxistin *to set on fire, to set fire to*
agirberdêr *arsonist*
agirberdêrî, agirpêxistin *arson*
agirbest *ceasefire*
~a yekalî *unilateral ceasefire*
agirnak *burning, bitter, poignant*
aheng (lihevîkirin) *harmony; (cejn, şahî) celebration, feast*
ahengdar *harmonic, harmonious*
ahengsazî *harmonization*
ajal *animal*
ajalnasî *zoology*
ajan *agent*
ajans *agency*
~a nûçeyan *news agency*
ajo (ajovan, siwar, şofêr) *driver; (ajok, nihiç, niç, muharik) incentive, impetus, motive, stimulation*
ajovan *driver*
akam *consequence; (encam) result; (biryar) decision*
al → alî
ala *flag*
alav *tool, instrument*
alî *part*
~yê sêyem *third part*
alîgir *sympathetic, follower, fan, favorable*
alîkar *aide, assistant*

alîkarî *help*
amade *ready; present*
~ bûn (li dadgehê ~) *to appear (in a court)*
ambargo *embargo*
amojkar *consultant*
amojkarane *consultative*
amojkarî *consultation*
amûr *tool, instrument*
amyar *vehicle*
an *or*
angaşt *claim; (tez) thesis*
~ kirin *to claim*
ango, anku *viz, namely, or*
angorî (tişteki) *according to, in accordance with, under, in pursuant to, in pursuance of*
anîn *to bring*
aqar *area, acreage*
aqil *reason*
aqildar *rational; reasonable*
aqilmend *wise*
aqilsivik *frivolous, wanton, light-minded*
aram *peaceful*
aramî *peace*
arandin (vt), arîn (vi) *to itch, to smart, to sting*
argûn *fireplace*
arizî *private*
~ kirin *to privatize*
arizîkirin *privatization*
arîşe *crisis*
armanc, amanc *aim, goal, purpose, objective*
asayî *ordinary*
asayîş *security*
hêzên ~î *security forces*
asêgeh *fortress*
asin *iron*
aso *horizon*
asoyî *horizontal*
asteng *obstruction*
~ kirin *to obstruct*
aşartin (v) *to confess; (n) confession*
aşartîş (mukir, îtiraf) *confession*
aşît *avalanche, snowslip, snowslide*
aşkera, aşkere *obvious, apparent, clear, open, uncovered*
aşop *imagination*

aşopî *imaginary*
aştiyane *peaceful; peacefully*
aştî *peace*
aştîxwaz *peace-loving*
aşût *avalanche, snowslip, snowslide*
av *water*
~ dan (gul ~) *to water; (zevî ~) to irrigate*
avdan (gul~) *watering; (zevî~) irrigation*
avî *watery*
avûhewa *climate*
avûhewayî *climatic, climatical*
awa *way, manner, method, example, preference, path*
aware *homeless, vagrant*
awaretî *vagrancy*
awarte *exceptional*
 rewşa ~ *state of emergency*
awêne *mirror*
axiftin, axivîn (v) *to speak; (suhbet kirin) to talk; (n) speech*
ayende (n) *future*
ayendeyî (adj.) *future*
ayenderperwer *futurist*
ayenderperwerî *futurism*
azad *free*
 ~ bûn *to be liberated*
 ~ kirin *to liberate*
azadî *freedom*
 ~ya çapemenî *press freedom*
azmûn → ezmûn
azeb *unmarried, single*
azebî *singleness, single life*
azîn *method*

Bb

ba *wind*

bab *father*
babelîsk *whirlwind*
babet *theme, matter, subject, topic, issue*
babîni *paternity*
bac *tax*
 ~ kirin *to tax, to charge tax*
bacandin (v) *to tax; (n) taxation*
bacdêr *taxpayer*
bacgir *tax receiver*
bacxapî *tax evasion*
bager *tornado*
bahane *excuse, reason, justification, alibi, rationale*
bahor *breeze; etesian winds*
bahoz *hurricane*
bakur *north*
bakurî *northern*
bal *attention, caution, regard*
 ~ kişandin *to attract attention*
bala (berzî, bilindî) *sublime, high, elevated, noble; (valahî, feza) space, outer space*
baldirêj *patient*
baldirêjî *patience*
balexanî *skyscraper*
balkêş *attractive, interesting*
balkêşî *attraction*
balyoz, balyozger *consul*
balyozxane *consular office*
bandor *influence, effect, impact; impression*
~ kirin *to affect, to influence, to impact; to impress*
~ lê bûn *to be affected, to be influenced, to be impacted; to be impressed*
bandorker (n) *influencer, effector, affecter; impresser; (adj.) effective, affective; impressive*
bang *invitation, call-up, summons, convocation, garnishment*
bar *burden*
~ê delîldanê *burden of proof*
baran *rain*
baregeh *headquarter; (ê leşkerî) military base*
Baregeha Neteweyên Hevgirtî *United Nations Headquarter*
 ~ê leşkerî *military base*

barimte *lien*
 barîn *to rain*
 bask *wing*
 ~ê *siyasî political wing*
 bastûr *structure, construction, texture*
 baş *good*
 ~ kirin *to improve*
 başkirin *improvement*
 ~a *rewşa mafên mirovan*
 improvement of human rights conditions
 başûr *south*
 başûrî *southern*
 bawer *belief*
 ~ kirin *to believe*
 bazar *market; bazaar*
 ~a *reş black market*
 ~a *serbest free market*
 barzîrgan *merchant; trader*
 bavik *clan*
 bavikî *clanship*
 bazar *market; bazaar*
 ~a *reş black market*
 ~a *serbest free market*
 bazîrgan *merchant, trader*
 bazîrganî *trade, commerce*
 ~ya *navdewletî interstate commerce*
 ~ya *navneteweyî international trade*
 bedel, berdêl *consideration*
 bedxwerî *malnutrition*
 behr (1) (par) *part, share*
 behr (2) (derya) *sea*
 behre *ability, capability*
 behredar (hevpar) *partner; (tiwana, bişîyan, bitaqet) capable, able*
 behrî (adj.) *sea, marine, maritime*
 belam *but*
 belavok *brochure, bulletin, notice, announcement, memorandum, memo, notification, report, proclamation, leaflet*
 belek *pied*
 belengaz *miserable, poor*
 belengazî *misery, wretchedness, poverty, pauperism*
 belê *yes*
 beliyandin (v) *to confirm, to testify, to strengthen; (n) confirmation, testification*

bend (1) *section; article (2) (bendav) dam, barrage*
 bendav *dam, barrage*
 bendewar *waiting*
 bengîn *addicted to; amorous, passionately in love*
 beraftin (v) *mitigate; mitigation*
 beramber *counter, equivalent, counterpart*
 beramberî *equivalence, equivalency*
 berbang, berbeyan *dawn*
 berbîjar *candidate*
 berbîjarî *candidacy*
 berdan *to release, to set free*
 ~a *bişert parole*
 berdayî *released*
 ~ya/yê *bişert parolee*
 berdem *temporary*
 berdevk *spokesman*
 berdewam *perpetual; continuous*
 berdewamî *perpetuity; continuity*
 bere *front*
 Bereyê *Kurdistanî Kurdistan Front*
 beredayî *idle, vagrant, do-nothing, runabout*
 bereket *abundance; fertility*
 berendam *candidate, candidate member*
 berendamî, berendamî *candidate membership*
 berevan *attorney; advocate; defender*
 berevaj *opposite*
 berevajî (~ hindê) *on the contrary*
 berevanî *defence*
 ~ kirin *to defend*
 beredayî *idle, vagrant*
 berf *snow*
 ~ barîn *to snow*
 berg *cover*
 bergind *equivalent, counterpart, parallel, analogue*
 bergir *preventive*
 bergirî (defendant's) *answer, plea, rejoinder; prevention; (parastin) protection; contingency; (berevanî) defence*
 wezîrê ~ *defence minister*
 bergnerm *soft-cover*
 bergreq *hard-cover, hard-bound*

berhem *product; produce; (berhemên hunerî yan ronakbîrî) work, artistic or intellectual creation*

~ên **weşandî** *published works*

berhemdar *fruitful*

berhev dan *to compare*

berhevdanî *comparison*

berhev kirin *to collect*

berjeng *evidence*

berjewend, berjewendî *benefit, profit, advantage, expedience*

bermayî *remainder*

bername *program*

Bernameya Petrol-hember-Xwirakê *The Oil-for-Food Program*

berpirs, berpirsiyar *responsible; liable*

berpirsiyarî *responsibility; liability*

~ya **hevpar** *joint liability*

~ **tund** *strict liability*

bersiv *response, answer, reply*

~ **dan** *to respond, to reply, to answer*

bersivandin *(v) to respond; (n) response*

bersivdêr *respondent, replier*

bersûc → **bertewan**

bertek *reaction*

~ **dan** *to react*

bertewan, bertawan *defendant; accused*

bertîl *bribe*

~ **dan/kirin** *to bribe*

bertîlî *bribery*

bertîlxwerî *corruption*

berxewedanî *easement*

berxwedan *resistance*

berz *sublime, high, elevated, noble*

berze → **wenda**

bes *enough, adequate*

beş *section, chapter, part, category, division, class, department, instalment, cantle, compartment, desk, episode, fraction, fragment, portion, segment, septum, sequence, side, squad*

beşdar *attendant, participant; involved*

~ **bûn** *to attend, to participate; to involve*

beşdarî *attendance, participation; involvement*

~î **kirin** *attend, participate; involve*

betal kirin *to defeat, to annul, to rescind, to vacate*

betalkirin *annulment*

betalbar *defeasible*

betalnebar *indefeasible*

betlane *vacation, holiday*

~ya **bidestmiz** *vacancy with pay*

bexişandin *to pardon*

bexşende, bexşker *gracious, merciful, forgiving*

bexşang *immune*

bexşangî *immunity*

bextreş *unfortunate*

bextreşî *unfortunateness*

bê *(prep.) without*

~ **guman, şik** *undoubtedly, obviously*

bêaqil *irrational*

bêaqilî *irrationality*

bêayende *futureless*

bêbehre *ungifted, untalented*

bêbehretî *inability, incapability, incapacity*

bêbext *merciless, pitiless, unmerciful*

bêbingeh *baseless*

bêçine *useless, in vain*

bêdawî *endless, unending, never-ending ceaseless, incessant, infinite*

bêdeng *silent; (bêaxiftin) speechless;*

(bêgeremol, bêqerebalix) noiseless;

(bêkipîn) mute, dumb

bêdengî *silence*

bêemrî *contempt*

bêemriya dadgehê *contempt of court*

bêfêde *useless*

bêfêdeyî *uselessness*

bêfikare *reckless*

bêfikaretî *recklessness*

bêguman *undoubtedly, obvious*

bêhemd *unintentional, unintended, nondeliberate*

bêhempa *peerless, incomparable, unique*

bêhêvî *hopeless*

bêhêvîî *hopelessness*

bêhêz *weak, powerless*

bêhêzî *powerlessness, weakness*

bêhosî *intestate*

bêhosîî *intestacy*

bêisûl *undue*
bêjankujî *euthanasia*
bêje *word*
bêjer *speaker*
bêjeyî *verbal*
bêkar *unemployed, jobless*
bêkarî *unemployment, joblessness*
bêkêr *useless*
bêkêrî *uselessness*
bêmanend *unique, unmatched, unparalleled*
bêmize (bê pare xebitîn) *unpaid; (belaş) free (of charge)*
bênav *nameless; anonymous*
bênavî *anonymity*
bêpar *deprived*
 ~ hiştin, ~ kirin *to deprive*
~ ji mafên bingehîn *deprived from fundamental rights*
bêperwa *reckless*
bêpwerwayî *recklessness*
bêsexbêr *negligent*
bêsexbêrî *negligent*
bêş *ransom*
bêşexsiyet *degenerate*
bêşdar
bêşdêr *ransomer*
bêşik *undoubted, obvious*
bêtebat, bêtirûş *instable*
bêtebatî, bêtirûşî *instability*
bêwestan *indefatigable, untiring, tireless*
bexişandin (qanûn) *to pardon, to reprieve, to grant amnesty; (dîn) to have mercy*
bêyom *inauspicious, unlucky, ill-omened*
bêzar kirin *to harass*
bêzarî *harassment*
bi (prep.) *by; with*
bi cî anîn *to implement, to carry out, to fulfill*
bi cî bûn *to settle down, to get settled,*
bi cî kirin *to install, to fit, to erect*
bi dest xistin, bi dest ketin *to achieve*
bi dilê xwe *voluntarily*
bi giştî *generally*
bi hêz *powerfully; forcefully*
bi kar anîn *to use*
bi lezgînî *urgently*

bi rastî *indeed; (jixwe) actually, in fact; (ji dil) seriously*
bi ser de girtin *to raid a place*
bi taybetî *especially; particularly*
bi vî awayî *thus, hence, in this way, so*
biaqil *reasonable; rational*
bibehre *gifted, talented*
biber *fertile*
bibereket *abundant*
biberî *fertility*
bidestxistî *achievement*
biguman *suspicious*
biha (fiyet) *price; (nirx) value*
bihêvî *hopeful*
bihêz *powerful*
bihinêr *artful; skillful, capable*
bihingam *convenient, proper, appropriate*
bijare *eminent*
bijûn *pure, clean*
bijûnî *pureness, cleanness*
bijûnkar *cleaner*
bijûnkarî *sanitary; sanitation*
bikar *employed; (mijûl, destbikar) busy, energetic, active*
bikaranîn *use; utilization*
bikarîner *user*
bikêr, bikêrhatî *useful*
bikêrî, bikêrhatinî *usefulness*
bikirr *buyer; purchaser*
bila *okay, ok, alright*
bilind *high*
bilîmet *genius*
bimize *paid; liable to charge[s], subject to charge / fee*
bin *bottom, ground*
binax, binaxî *underground*
binaxe → bingeh
binbar *obligor, promisor*
binçavî *detention, custody*
binçîne → bingeh
binema → bingeh
binesazî *infrastructure*
binetar → bingeh
bingeh (abstrakt) *basis; (konkret) base; ground*
bingehîn *essential, crucial*

qanûna ~ constitution
 binirx valuable
 binpêker violator
 binpêkerî violation
 binpê kirin to violate, to infringe, to breach,
 to contravene
 binpêkirin violation; infringement, breach,
 contravention
 ~a peymanê breach of contract
 ~a mafên mirovan violation of human rights
 binyat origin
 biqest willful, intentional
 bira brother
 birakuj fratricide (the person)
 birakuji (n) fratricide (the act); (adj.)
 fratricidal
 biran, birihan to die out, to become extinct
 birandin, birihandin to wipe out, kill off
 birayî, birihayî extinct
 biraştin to grill, to broil
 biratî, birayetî brotherhood
 birç, birs hunger
 birçî, birsî hungry
 birêk, birêkûpêk systematic
 birêkane systematically
 birêz honorable, Mr., Mrs., Miss
 birîkar representative
 ~a/ê şexsî personal representative
 birîn wound
 birîndar wounded; injured; hurt
 ~ bûn to be injured, to be wounded
 ~ kirin to injure, to wound, to hurt, to cause
 an injure or a wound
 birûsk thunder
 birûske telegraph
 birûskevan telegrapher
 birûskeyî telegraphic
 biryar decision; sentence; judgment;
 resolution; adjudication; award;
 conclusion; decree; doom; verdict; holding;
 resolve;
 ~ dan/girtin to decide; to sentence; to
 judge; to resolve; to adjudicate; to
 conclude; to award; to decree; to hold; to
 doom
 biserdegirtin raid

bişik suspicious
 bişirîn (v) to smile; (n) smile
 biyan foreign
 biyanistan exile, diaspora
 biyanî foreigner
 bizav movement
 ~a azadîxwaz a kurdî Kurdish freedom
 movement
 bizûtnewe → bizav
 bî widow
 ~ bûn / man to widow, to be widowed
 bîj, bîje (zarokê ji dêbavên nezewicî bûye)
 bastard
 bîjin widow
 bîr memory
 bîranîn memoirs; commemoration
 bîrdar monument
 bîrdoz ideology
 bîrdozî ideological
 boçûn → helwest
 burjuwa, burjuwaz bourgeois
 burjuwazî bourgeoisie
 buxtan → neweyî
 bûra brother-in-law, wife's brother
 bûyer event, occurrence, incident

Cc

can (ruh) life; spirit; (giyan) soul
 candar living; (afirandî, mexloq) creature
 cangorî self-sacrificing
 cansivik diligent, assiduous, earnest
 car time
 carinan sometimes
 casûs → sîxur
 cawbirr scissors
 cemawer public, audience
 cemawerî (adj.) attendance
 cemser pole
 ceng war
 ~a duyem a cîhanî Second World War
 ~a yekem a cîhanî First World War

cengawer *warrior*
 cengnasî *military science*
 ceza *punishment*
 ~ kirin *punish*
 ~yê bedenî *corporal punishment*
 ~yê mirinê *capital punishment, death*
 penalty
 cih → cî
 cinayet *felony*
 cins *gender; sex*
 cirm *damages*
 civak *society*
 civakî *social*
 mafên ~ *civil rights*
 civaknasî *sociology*
 civaknasî-zimannasî *sociolinguistics*
 civan *rendezvous*
 civandin *to collect, to bring together*
 civat *community*
 civat
 ~a navneteweyî *international community*
 civayar *collector*
 civayarı *collecting; collecting mania; (~ya pirtûkan) bibliophile*
 civîn *(v) to gather; (n) conference*
 ciwan *(xort, keç) young*
 cî *palce; space*
 ~yek coxrafi *a geographical space*
 cîgayî *territorial, local, regional, vernacular*
 cot (1) *(du) couple*
 cot (2) *farm*
 cotkar, cotyar *farmer, peasant*
 cuda *separate*
 ~ bûn *(jin û mêr) to divorce; (parve bûn) to separate*
 cudabûn *(jin û mêr) divorce; (parvebûn) separation*
 cudaxwaz *separatist*
 cudaxwazî *separatism*
 cure *kind, varriety, sort, style, assortment, species*

çak *good*
 çakbîn *optimist*
 çakbînî *optimism*
 çakî *goodness*
 çalak *active*
 çalakî *activity*
 ~yên neqanûnî *illegal activities*
 çalakvan *activist*
 ~ên mafên mirovan *human rights activists*
 çande *culture*
 çandeyî *cultural*
 çandin *(v) to cultivate; (n) cultivation; agriculture*
 çandinî *agricultural*
 çap *edition*
 ~a duyem *second edition*
 ~ kirin *to publish*
 çapemenî *press*
 civîna ~ *press conference*
 çapxane *publishing house*
 çar (4) *four*
 çar *tsar*
 çarçove *circumstances, setting, atmosphere*
 çare *solution; resolution; (çareserkirina pirsgirêkekê li derî dadgehê bi hevkirin gilîker û gilîlêkirî) settlement*
 ~ dîtî *to find a solution*
 ~ kirin *to resolve; to solve; to settle*
 çarekirî *solved; resolved*
 çareser, çareserî → çare
 çarêk *quarter*
 çaterê *curve*
 çav *eye*
 ~ pê ketin *to meet, to encounter*
 ~ek lê gerandin *to glance through, to cast a quick glance at, to throw a quick look at*
 çavdêr *supervisor, surveillant, observer, director, invigilator*
 çavdêrî *supervision, surveillance, control, observation, invigilation*
 ~ kirin *to supervise, to monitor, to observe, to control, to direct, to invigilate*
 çavkanî *source; resource*

Çç

çavsotîner *lacrimator*
 çawa, çawan *how*
 çawanî *quality*
 çek 1) (sîleh) *weapon* 2) (şûnpare) *check, cheque* 3) (cil, libas) *clothes*
 çekdar *militia; (biçek) armed*
 çend *how much, how many*
 çendanî *quantity*
 çep *left; (destçep) left-handed*
 çeşn *kind, varriety, sort, style, assortment, species*
 çewisandin *(v) to persecute; (n) persecution*
 çewlik *farm, ranch, farmstead*
 çê *good*
 çêkirin *to make, to manufacture, to produce*
 çêtir *better*
 ~ dîtin *to prefer*
 ~ kirin *to improve*
 çi *what*
 çima, çire *why*
 çirkejimêrk *second hand*
 çirûsk *spark*
 çiya *mount, mountain*
 çiyastan *mountain, mountains*
 çiyayî, çiyayîn *mountainous*
 çîn *(social) class*
 ~a navîn *middle class*
 çîrok *narrative; story*
 çîrokbêj *narrator; story-teller*
 çol *desert, wilderness, pampas*
 çolter *rural, rustic*
 çopî *extortion*
 çopandin *extort*

Dd

dab *entrapment*
 dabaş kirin *to mention; to refer to, to make reference of*
 dabeşandin *apportionment, dividing*
 dabeş kirin *to divide*
 dabîn *guarantee*

 ~ kirin *to guarantee*
 dabînkar *guarantor*
 dad *justice*
 dadane *just, fair*
 dadgeh *court, law court*
 ~a bacan *tax court*
 ~a Cezayan a Navneteweyî *International Criminal Court*
 ~a Cîhanî *World Court*
 ~a Ewlehiya Dewletê *State Security Court (in Turkey)*
 ~a leşkerî *martial court*
 ~a jêrîn *court of first instance*
 ~a jorîn *ultimate court*
 dadger *judge*
 dadî *(adj) judicial; (n) judiciary*
 dadkarî *jurisdiction*
 dadmend *just, fair*
 dadmendî *justice*
 dadperwer *fair, just, judicious*
 dadperwerî *equity*
 dadwer, dadwar *lawyer*
 Dadwerên Sinornenas *Lawyers without Frontiers*
 dadwerî, dadwarî *law; jurisprudence*
 ~ya bazirganî *trade law*
 ~ya cezayan *criminal law*
 ~ya deryayî *maritime law*
 ~ya dêrê *canon law*
 ~ya dozî/dozan *case law*
 ~ya gelemperî *public law*
 ~ya herêmî *regional law*
 ~ya îdarî *administrative law*
 ~ya îslamî *Islamic law*
 ~ya kargêrî *administrative law*
 ~ya malûmilkan *estate law*
 ~ya navneteweyî *international law*
 ~ya neteweyî *national law*
 ~ya peymanan *contract law*
 ~ya rêverbirinê/rêveberiyê *administrative law*
 ~ya şirketan *corporate law*
 ~ya takekesî *private law*
 ~ya tawanî *criminal law*
 ~ya xwezayî *natural law*
 dagirker *occupier*

dagir kirin *to occupy*
dagirkirî *occupied*
dahatû *future*
daherizandin (v) *misrepresent; (n) misrepresentation*
dahûrandin *analyze; specify*
daîre *bureau; directorate*
~ya karûbarên biyaniyan *directorate of immigrants*
damezirandin *to found, to establish*
damezirîner *founder*
dan *to give; to grant*
dan û standin *to negotiate*
dane *data*
danezan *declaration*
Danezana Gerdûnî ya Mafên Mirovan *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*
danişîn, daniştin *session*
~a dadgehê *court session*
danîn *to set*
~ aliyekî *to set aside*
danûstandin *negotiation*
~ kirin *to negotiate*
daqurtandin *to swallow*
daraştin *to derive, to reproduce*
darayî (n) *finance; (adj.) financial; (aborî) economy; (maddeyî) material; materialistic*
daraz *judgment; verdict*
darêzgêrî *jurisdiction*
dariştin *to arrange, to assort, to put in order*
darizandin *to judge, to try, to place on trial*
~a ducaî *double jeopardy*
dasepandin (v) *to insist, to stick out, to exact; (n) insistence*
dawet (û dîlan) *wedding*
dawiyandin *to conclude, to wind up, to finalize*
dawî *end*
~ lê anîn *to end*
dawîn *final*
daxwaz (n) *demand, request; (daxwazname) application, petition*
~ kirin *to demand; to apply*
daxwazname *petition; application*
daxwiyandin *to notice*
daxwiyânî *notice, statement, announcement*

~ya sêrojî *three-day notice*
~ bo çapemeniyê *press release*
dayik *mother*
dayikanî *maternity leave*
dazdeh *twelve*
deh *ten*
dehsal *decade*
dekûdolab *collusion*
delal *dear; honey; beloved*
delîl *evidence*
delîv *opportunity*
dem *time*
demance *pistol, revolver*
demdar, demî, demdemî *interim, temporary*
demjimêr *clock, watch*
demjimêrî *calendar, chronology*
deng (di hilbijartinan de) *vote; (pêjn) voice; sound*
~ dan *to vote*
dengdêr (di hilbijartinan de) *voter; (di rêzimanê de) vowel*
dengûbas *news*
deq (1) (berhem, nivîs, tekst) *text, writing*
deq (2) *tattoo*
deqe *minute*
deqejimêrk *minute hand*
deramet *fertility*
der *out*
deranîn *to produce*
derbider, derbeder *vagrant, homeless wanderer*
derbirin (v) *to express; (n) expression*
derdor *surroundings*
derebegî *feudal; feudalism*
derbest → jidil
derek *indistinct, uncertain, unclear, undetermined*
derew *lie*
~ kirin *to lie*
derfet *opportunity*
derhêner, derîner *producer*
derî *door*
derqanûnî *unconstitutional*
derûn *psyche, mind, spirit*
derûnî *psychological*
derûnnasî *psychology*

derve, derveyî (*biyanî*) foreign; (*ne hindirîn*) external

wezîrê karûbarên ~ minister of foreign affairs

derveyî welat abroad

derwar displaced

~ **kirin** to displace

derwarî displacement

derwarkirin displacement

~**a hindirîn** internal displacement

derya sea

Deryaya Spî the Mediterranean Sea

deryaçê lake

deryayî sea, marine, maritime

dadweriya ~ maritime law

dest hand

~**ê çepê** left side

~**ê duyem** secondhand

~**ê rastê** right side

dest vedan to tamper, to interfere with

destberî (kefalet) bailment

~ **dan** bail

~**dêr** bailor

~**gir** bailee

deste commission; board; council; committee

desteser seized

~ **kirin** to seize

desteserî seizure; foreclosure; garnishment; sequestration

desteserker seizer

desthilatdar sovereign, dominant, ruling, ascendant, prevailing, regnant

desthilatdarî, desthilatî sovereignty, dominance, ascendancy

desthûdî --> **destberî**

destketin, destkeftin achievement, acquirement

destmiz, destheq emolument

destnedayî, destvenedayî immune

destpêk beginning, start, commencement, outset, opening, inception, incipience, initial stage, introduction, prelude, source, root, origin

destpêkî initial, first, initiative, initiatory, opening, introductory, primitive, original, primary, earliest

destûr allowance; license; warrant

destûrname writ of certiorari

destvedêr tamperer

deşt lowland

dev mouth

~ **jê berdan** (ji dozekê, têkoşînekê, pirsekê û hwd.) to give up, to abandon; (ji mafek xwe) to waive

dever district, territory

deverî territorial, regional; (herêmî) local

devkî oral

dewam → **dom**

dewisandin to press, to squeeze

dewlemend rich

dewlemendî richness

dewlet state

dewletî (adj.) state, state-run; (n) statehood

dews track

dewsgir successor

dexlûdan harvest

deyndar debtor

deyndêr creditor

dezgeh (sazî) organization, foundation, institution, establishment; (dikanok) shop

dêr church

di bin bandorê ve under the influence

dij versus, against

dij- anti-

dijber dissent

dij-demokratîk anti-democratic

dijmin enemy, hostile

dijminane hostile

dijminatî hostility

dil heart; core

dilêr braveheart

dilsoz loyal, faithful

dilsozî loyalty, fidelity, faithfulness

dilteng narrow-minded, petty

diltengî narrow-mindedness

din (ya/yê/yên ~) other

dirav currency; (pare) money

dirrende savage

dirêxbûn evasion

~a ji bacan *tax evasion*
 dirûv *form, shape, figure; (nîşane) sign, indication*
 ~ dan *to take shape*
 divê *shall; ought to*
 diyar *evident*
 diyarî *gift, present*
 diz *thief*
 dizî (n) *theft; (adj.) stolen*
 dizîker → diz
 dizîkerî → dizî
 dizîn *to steal*
 dî → din
 dîlan *wedding*
 dîmen *view, sight, scene, scenery*
 dîn (1) (ol, bawerî) *religion*
 dîn (2) (şêt, bêaqil) *insane; crazy*
 dînane *insanely*
 dîndar *religious (person)*
 dînî (1) *religious, relating to religion*
 dînî (2) *insanity; craziness*
 ~ya têger *temporary insanity*
 dîplomasî *diplomacy*
 dîplomat *diplomat*
 dîplomatîk *diplomatic*
 dîrok *history*
 dîrokî *historical; historic*
 dîroknas *historian*
 dîtîn *to see; (dozîn) to find; (helwest, boçûn) opinion*
 dîtbar *visible*
 dîtbarî *visual*
 dol → nesl
 dom *continuation, permanency, steadiness, duration, endurance, perpetuation*
 ~ kirin *to continue, to last*
 domandin (vt) *to continue*
 domîn (vi) *to continue, to last; (n) continuation, permanency, steadiness, duration, endurance, perpetuation*
 dor *turn*
 dorandin *to take turns; to alternate*
 dorrandin *to defeat*
 dorgerî, dorvegerî *rotatory, rotative, varying regularly*

doz *prosecution; legal action; litigation; case; cause*
 ~a kurdî *Kurdish cause*
 ~ (li/dijî yekî) vekirin *to prosecute (someone)*
 dozbar → dozlêkirî
 dozger *prosecutor*
 dozgerî *prosecution*
 dozîn *instinct; (dîtîn) to find*
 dozlêkirî *accused*
 dozname *docket*
 du *two*
 du- *bi-*
 dualî *dual; bilateral*
 dualîtî *dualism*
 duhefteyî *fortnightly*
 duhêlî *two-sided*
 dujinî *bigamy*
 duqolî *bilateral*
 durr → mirarî
 duyemînî *subsidiary; subsidy; collateral*
 duzimanî *bilingual*
 dûr *far*
 dûrbîn *binoculars*
 dûrebîn *far-sighted, far-seeing, foresighted*
 dûrebînî *far-sightedness*

Ee

Ecêb *amazing, strange*
 edalet → dad
 edebiyat → wêje
 edet *habit, custom, tradition*
 edilandin *amend; amendment*
 efser *officer*
 ~ê hêzên deryayî *naval officer*
 efû → bexîşandin
 egîd *hero*
 egîdî *heroism*
 elmas *diamond*
 emanet *trust*
 emanet kirin --> raspartin
 encam *result, conclusion, outcome*

encimandin *to conclude, to finalize*
encûmen *council*
Encûmena Asayîşî ya Neteweyên Hevgirtî
United Nations Security Council
endam *member*
endamî, endamtî *membership*
erd *earth; land*
erdhej *earthquake*
erdnasî, erdnîgarî (n) *geography; (adj.)
geographic*
ereb *Arab*
erebandin, erebkirin (v) *to arabize; (n)
arabization*
erebî *Arabic*
erê *yes*
erênî *affirmative, positive, sympathetic*
erjeng *terrible, frightful, dreadful, horrible*
erjengî *frightfulness, dreadfulness*
erk *duty, mission, job, service, assignment,
charge, obligation, function, reason*
erkedar *obliged, attendant, functionary,
office-bearer*
esas → bingeh
esehî kirin *to testify, to confirm*
eşîr → hoz
eşya *goods*
ewle *secure, safe*
~hî *security*
~hiya gelemperî *public security*
~tî (îtimat) *trust*
ez *I*
ezmûn *experiment; examination*
ezmûnî *tentative*
ezok → ezperest
ezperest *egoist*
ezperestî *egoism*

Êê

êl → hoz
êriş *attack; assault*
~ kirin *to attack*
êş *disease; pain*
êşandin *to hurt*
êşewî *diseased*
êşîn *to pain*
êşnasî (n) *pathology; (adj.) pathologic,
pathological*
êvar *evening*
eynî *similar, same*
eynîtî *similarity*

Ff

fahîşe *prostitute*
fahîşetî *prostitution*
famkor *wanton*
fer *important*
feraset *comprehension*
ferd (n) *individual, person*
ferdî (adj.) *individual, personal*
feremoş *void*
~ kirin (betal kirin, pûç kirin) *to vacate, to
void, to make legally invalid*
feremoşbar *voidable*
ferheng (1) (bêjenam) *dictionary; (2) (torre,
çande, kultur) culture*
ferhengnivîs *lexicographer*
ferhengnivîsî *lexigraphy*
ferisandin (v) *to analyze, to construe; (n)
analysis*
ferman *order; prescription*
~a dadgehê *court order*
~ kirin *to order; to prescribe*
fermandar *commander*
fermannamê *writ, decree, warrant*
fermî *official*
bîrdoza ~ *official ideology*
zimanê ~ *official language*
fersend *opportunity*
ferx *chicken, poult, chick, babe*
ferz *essential; inevitable*
ferzkirin *presumption*

ferzîne *peremptory*
feşartin *to waste*
fetlonek *bend, curve*
feyde *benefit, advantage, profit*
fêr *subject (of instruction)*
~ bûn *to learn*
~ kirin *to teach*
fêre *doctrine*
fidye *ransom*
find *candle*
finddank *candle holder*
firmêsk → rondik
firoşkar *seller, vendor*
firotin *to sell, to vend*
firset *opportunity*

Gg

galegal, galegot *hearsay, rumor, gossip*
garran *herd*
gazîname *writ of summons; citation*
gef *threat*
~ kirin / xwarin *to threaten*
gel *people, folk*
gelavêj, gelawêj (meh) *August; (stêr) Venus, Lucifer*
gelêrî (n) *folklore; (adj) folkloric*
gelêrînas *folklorist*
gelemper *public*
gelhe *population*
gelhenas *demographer*
gelhenasî *demography*
gelî *valley*
gelkuj *ethnocide (the person)*
gelkujî *ethnocide (the act)*
gelo *I wonder if*
Gelo du dizanî ew kê ye? *I wonder if you happen to know who he is.*
gelş *issue, case, problem, trouble*
gencîne *treasure*
gengaz *possible*
gengazî *possibility*

gerr (1) (seredan) *visit; (rêvingî, rêwîfî) travel*
gerr (2) (deryaçe, gol) *lake*
gerrestêr *planet*
gername *travel book; account of a journey*
gerdûn *universe*
gerdûnî *universal*
gerrew (rehîn) *mortgage*
germav *spas, hot spring*
gerînende *head, director, manager, supervisor*
gerînendeyî *headship, directorship, management, directorate*
germ *warm*
gernas *hero*
gernasî *heroism*
geş *brilliant, shining; flourishing, prospering, thriving*
~ to shine, to glow, to sparkle; to flourish
geşedan *bloom, inflorescence*
geşt *travel*
geştîyar *traveler*
gewr *grey*
gewre *greyish*
gihan *to reach; to arrive*
gihanek *phase, stage*
gir *hill*
giran (dijwar) *severe; gross; (ne sivik) heavy, weighty; (ne erzan) expensive*
berpirsiyariya ~ *vicarious liability*
giranî *weight; severity*
~ya delîl *weight of evidence*
girav *island, isle*
giring *important*
giringî *importance*
girov *evidence*
girse *crowd; mass*
girseyî *collective, corporate; massive*
girtin *to capture, to catch; to detain; (zindan kirin) to imprison*
girtî *detainee; captured; imprisoned*
girtîgeh, girtîxane *prison*
giştî *common; general; public*
giya *grass; (gulûgiya) plant*
giyan *soul*
giyanas *botanist*

giyanasî (n) botany; (adj.) botanic, botanical
 giyanewer (living) organism, living being
 giyanî mental
 giro, ~bûyî arrears
 gog ball, globe
 gomirk customs
 gor (li ~) according to, in accordance with, under, in pursuant to, in pursuance of
 gotin to say; to tell
 gotinkî verbal, oral
 govan witness
 govanî testimony
 govanname deposition
 goya as if
 guhartin, guherandin (vt) to change; (n) change
 guharto variance
 guh ear
 ~ dan to listen; (bi gotinekê/fermanekê kirin) to obey
 guhdar listener, audience; (yê bi gotinekê/fermanekê dike) obedient
 guhdarî listening; (bi gotinekê/fermanekê kirin) obedience
 guherîn (vi) to change; to vary, to differ; (n) change; variation
 guherînxwaz reformist
 guherînxwazî reformism
 guherto version
 guhêzbar chattel
 gerrewa ~ chattel mortgage
 guman → şik
 guncan, guncîn to fit, to suit, to be suitable
 gund village
 gundî villager; (nezan, neşareza) peasant
 gupik pinnacle, peak, top, summit, zenith, crown, crest, dome

Hh

hakim → dadger

handan (teşwîq kirin) to incite, to instigate, to urge; (def dan, pal pê radan) to jostle
 har fierce
 havildar beneficiary
 hawirde import
 ~ kirin to import
 hawirdebar importable
 hawirdebarî importability
 hawirderker importer
 hawirdekirin importation
 hawirdor environment
 hawirdorî environmental
 heciz → desteser
 hedef aim, goal, objective
 hefs → zindan
 heft seven
 heftem seventh
 hefte week
 ~yane weekly, every week
 heftename weekly (publication)
 helbest poem
 helbestvan poet
 ~ê mîrî poet laureate
 helsegandin (v) evaluate; (n) evaluation
 helwest opinion; attitude
 ~a xwe derbirin to express one's opinion
 heman same, similar
 hemandin (v) to include, to comprise; (n) inclusion
 hember counter, equivalent, counterpart
 hemberî equivalence, equivalency
 hemdem contemporary
 hemêz, hembêz arms, lap
 ~ kirin to embrace, to (give...a) hug
 hemêzandin to embrace, to (give...a) hug
 hemî, hemû all
 hemnav namesake
 hemsal coeval
 hemwelatî citizen; (ji heman welatî) compatriot
 kirin ~ to naturalize, to grant citizenship
 hemwelatîî citizenship
 henderan diaspora
 heng (2) (komedî) comedy
 heng (2) (heyam) period, term, semester, session, era

hengî (1) (komîk) *comic; comical, funny*
 hengî (2) (heyamî) *periodical*
 heq → maf
 her *each, every*
 ~ roj *every day*
 herrojî *everyday*
 herdu *both*
 hereşe *persecution*
 ~ (li yekî) kirin *to persecute (someone)*
 herêm *region*
 herêmî *regional*
 herifandin (vt) *to collapse; (n) collapse*
 herifin (vi) *collapse; (n) collapse*
 herişandin (zilm û zorî li yekî kirin) *to persecute; (givaştin, dewisandin) to press, to squeeze*
 hesadar → pardar
 hest *feeling, feelings, emotion, sentiment*
 hestoyî *sentimental*
 hestyar *emotional*
 hetîwbazî *sodomy, buggery*
 hevânî (bedqestî, qesta xerab, suîqest) *conspiracy*
 hev *each other, each others*
 ~ dîtin *to meet each others*
 ~ girtin *to unite*
 hevbeş → hevpar
 hevdîtin *meeting*
 hevgirtî *united*
 hevjîmî *coexistence*
 hevkar *cooperator, collaborator*
 hevkarî *cooperation, collaboration, teamwork*
 ~ya navnetweyî *international cooperation*
 bi ~ya (tişteki) *in association with (sth)*
 kevkêşe *balance*
 hevkirê *joint tenancy*
 hevling *brother-in-law, wife's sister's husband*
 hevpar (bi hev re) *joint; (şîrik) partner*
 hevparî *partnership*
 hevpeyivîn *interview*
 hevpeyman *alliance; allied*
 hevpişk *partner*
 hevrê *companion, comrade, consort, fellow*
 hevseng *balance*

hevvelatî → hemvelatî
 hewandin (matî kirin, xwedî kirin) *to shelter, to harbor; (tê de hebûn) include, comprise*
 hewesandin --> handan
 hewce *necessary, requested, needed*
 hewceyî *need, requirement*
 hewl *try; pursuit*
 ~ dan *to try; to pursue*
 heyam *period, term, semester, session, era*
 heyamî *periodical*
 heyirandin *to bewilder*
 heykel → peyker
 heyran *admirer, fan, devotee, lover*
 ~ bûn *to admire, to adore*
 heyranî *admiration*
 hezar *thousand*
 hezarsal *millennium*
 hê *more; yet*
 hêcet *excuse, reason, justification, alibi, rationale*
 hêja *valuable, worthy; dear*
 hêjayî *value*
 hêk *egg*
 hêkanî *oval*
 hêman *element, component, unit, factor, constituent; ingredient*
 hênik *cool*
 hêsir → rondik
 hêvî *hope*
 hêvîdar *hopeful*
 hêvojer *educator, trainer,*
 hêvojerî *education, training*
 hêvotin *to educate, to train*
 hêwişandin (v) *to save; (n) savings*
 hêz *power, force*
 ~ên avî *naval forces*
 ~ên asayîşî *security forces*
 ~ên bejayî
 ~ên berevanî *defensive forces*
 ~ên derveyî *external powers*
 ~ên deryayî *naval forces*
 ~ên hewayî *air forces*
 ~ên hindirîn *internal powers*
 ~ên leşkerî *armed forces*

hilberandin *to produce, to manufacture, to fabricate; (n) production, manufacture*
hilibjartin *(n) election; (v) to elect*
 ~a serokkomar *presidential election*
 ~ên parlemanî *parliamentary elections*
hilibjêr *elector*
hildan (huçkên xwe ~) *to roll up one's sleeves*
hilkirin (agir ~) *to make a fire;*
 (ronahî/gulop/şewl ~) *to switch on the lights*
hilsengandin *evaluate, to review, to form an opinion of*
hinarde, hinare *(n) export*
 ~ kirin *to export*
hinareker *exporter*
hinartin *to send*
hincet → hêcet
hindir *in, inward, inside*
hindirandin *to include, to enclose, to comprise*
hindirîn *internal; interior*
hinêr *skill, skills*
hişkebawer *extremist, fanatic*
hişkebawerî *extremism, fanaticism*
hişmend *conscious; (aqildar) wise*
hişmendî *consciousness; (aqildarî) wisdom*
hişyar *aware, alert, vigilant, conscious*
hişyarî 1) *awareness* 2) (agadarî) *warning; caveat*
hiqûq → dadwer
hîle *fraud*
hîm *basis, foundation*
hîmdar *founder*
hîn, hînik *cool*
hîn bûn (1) (fêr bûn, elimîn) *to learn*
hîn bûn (2) (tezîn, sar bûn) (vi) *to cool*
hîn kirin (1) (fêr kirin, elimandin) *to teach*
hîn kirin (2) (tezandin, sar kirin) (vt) *to cool*
hîndekar *educator*
hîndekarî *education*
honak *fiction, fantasy*
hosiyane *testamentary*
hosî *will*
hosîdêr (zelam) *testator, (jin) testatrix*
hosîdêrî *testacy*
hosîhende *testate*

hosîhendeyî *testacy*
hosîname *will, testament*
hov *barbarian, wild, savage, brute*
hovane *barbaric, brutal, atrocious*
hoj *factor; (sedem, sebeb) reason*
hoz *tribe*
hozbend, hozperest *tribalist*
hozbendane, hozperestane *tribalistic*
hozbendî, hozperestî *tribalism*
hozî *tribal*
hukumet *government*
Hukumeta Herêma Kurdistanê *Kurdistan Regional Government*
hukumî *governmental*
hundir, hundur → hindir
huner *art*
 ~ên spehî *fine arts*
hunerane *artistic*
hunermend *artist*
hunerwer *skillful*
hûn *you (second personal plural)*
hûnik *cool*
hûr *small, tiny*
hûrde *coin, nickel, piece, small coin, change*

Î

îbtal → feremoş
îdia → angaş
îflas → wêr
îhlal → bînpêkirin
îmtiyaz → takemaf
îmze *signature*
 ~ kirin *to sign*
îmzeker *signer*
înan → anîn
îpotek *lien*
îro *today*
îrtîfaq → berxewedanî
îsal *this year*
îslam *Islam*
îslamî *Islamic*

îstîmlaq *expropriation*
îşkence (n) *torture*
~ kirin *to torture*
îşkenceker *torturer*
îşkencekirî *tortured*
îtham → şemisandin
îtîbar *fiduciary*
îtîmat *trust*
îtîraf → aşartin

Jj

jan *pain*
jê *from*
jêçûn *expenses, expenditure*
jêder *source, sources*
jêhatin (dahatin) *income; (pê çêbûn) to afford*
jênager *essential, crucial, substantial*
jêr *down*
jêr- *sub-*
jêrbabet, jêrbeş *subdivision*
jêrîn *lower; inferior*
jêrnivîs *subtitle, caption*
ji *from*
jibartin (v) *to compensate, to redress; (n) redress, compensation, restitution*
ji ber *due to*
ji ber ku *because*
ji ber girtin *to copy*
ji ber kirin *to learn by heart*
ji ber man *to remain*
ji derî anîn, ji derve anîn *to import*
ji qesta *willfully*
jidil *serious*
jimar, jimare *number*
jimarî *numeral, numerical*
jimaryar *account*
jimaryarî *book-keeping, accountancy*
jimartin (yek, du, sê...) *to count; (hesab kirin) to calculate*
jin *woman; (kevanî, bermalî) wife*

jinbî, jinebî *widow*
jivan *rendezvous*
jixweber *per se, automatically*
jiyan *life*
jixwerazi *complacent*
jixwerekirinmal *seisin*
jî (herwiha) *also*
jî (n) (temen, emr) *age*
jîn *to live*
jînenîgarî (n) *biography; (adj.) biographic*
jîngeh *domicile*
jîr *intelligent, bright, clever, shrewd, brilliant*
jûrî *jury*

Kk

ka *please*
ka? *where*
kabîne *cabinet*
kar *work; job*
~ berdan *to strike*
~ kirin *to work*
karberdan *strike*
karbeşî *division of labor*
karbidest (n) *authority; (adj.) authorized*
kardar *employee*
kardêr *employer*
karîger *effective, efficient*
kargêr *administrator*
kargêrî *administration*
~ kirin *to administer*
karker *worker*
karmend *official, officer, civil servant*
kara *capable, able*
kargêr *executor*
kargêrî (n) *execution (of a plan); (adj.) executive*
hêza ~ *executive power*
karîn *to be able, can*
karpêk *work, creation, handwork*
kavil *ruin*

~ bûn *to fall into ruin*
 ~ kirin *to ruin, to wreck, to destroy*
 kebanî *housewife, wife*
 kefalet *bail; warranty; guaranty*
 kefaletname *warranty deed*
 kefil *bailor; warranter; guarantor*
 ked *work*
 kedî *tame, domestic*
 ~ bûn *to tame*
 ~ kirin *to domesticate*
 kedîkirî *domesticated*
 kedkar *worker*
 kedxwer *colonist*
 kedxwerî *colonialism*
 kel, kelhe *castle*
 kelepore *heritage, custom, morals, culture*
 ~ê neteweyî *national heritage*
 kelistin *to spy*
 kelk *benefit, advantage, profit*
 ~ wergirtin *to gain advantage*
 kemîn *ambuscade, ambush*
 ~ dan/vedan *to ambuscade, to ambush*
 kenar *edge*
 kenarî *marginal; isolated; discriminated*
 ~ bûn *to be marginalized; to be isolated; to be discriminated*
 ~ kirin *to marginalize; to isolate; to discriminate*
 kend *gap*
 kes *person*
 kesatî, kesayetî *personage*
 kesîn *personal*
 kesk *green*
 keske *greenish*
 kesûkar *kin, relative*
 kesûkarkuj *parricide (person)*
 kesûkarkujî *parricide (act)*
 keşe *priest*
 keşîş *monk*
 keşîşgeh *monastery*
 keştî *vessel, craft, ship*
 ~a binavî *submarine*
 ~a esmanî *spacecraft, spaceship*
 kevan *bow*
 kevane *bracket*
 kevanî *housewife, wife*

kevn *old*
 kevnare *ancient*
 kevnênû *secondhand*
 kevnepereşt *conservative*
 kevnepereştî *conservatism*
 kevnêşop *tradition*
 kevnêşopî *traditional, conventional*
 kevnole *outdated*
 keys *opportunity*
 keysperest *opportunist*
 keysperestî *opportunism*
 kêf *joy*
 kêfî *arbitrary; whimsical*
 kême *little, few; (ne têr, ne bes) insufficient*
 ~ bûn *(vi) to decrease, to reduce, to lessen*
 ~ kirin *(vt) to decrease, to reduce, to lessen*
 kêmtemen *minor, underage*
 kêmanî *minority*
 bi ~ *(herî kême) at least*
 kêmasî *shortcoming*
 kêmenetewe *ethnic minority*
 kêr (1) *knife*
 ~ kirin *to stab, to knife*
 kêrker *stabber*
 kêşîner *attractive*
 kêşînerî *attraction*
 kir, kiryar *deed*
 kirde *subject*
 kirê *rent*
 ~ kirin *to rent*
 kirêgir *lessee*
 kirêgirî *tenancy*
 kirêker *lessor*
 kirêkerî *tenancy*
 kirin *to render; to do; to make*
 kirrîn *to buy; to purchase*
 kirname *deed (as a document)*
 kirû *fact, event, phenomenon*
 kiryar *acting, doer, maker, performer*
 kirryar *vendee, buyer, purchaser*
 kit *alone*
 kite, kîte *syllable*
 kitêb *book*
 kitêbok *booklet*
 kîmya *chemistry*
 kîmyawî *chemical*

kîşwer *climate; (parzemîn) continent*
 kîşwerî *climatic, climatical; (parzemînî) continental*
 koç *migration*
 ~ kirin (1) (barkirin ji derekê) *to emigrate;*
 (barkirin derekê) *immigrate;* (2) (derxistin ji derekê) *to deport, to expel, to banish*
 koçber (li derekê) *immigrant;* (ji derekê) *emigrant*
 koçberî (li derekê) *immigration;* (ji derekê) *emigration*
 koçer *nomad*
 koçerane *nomadic*
 koçerî *nomadism*
 koçk *palace*
 Koçka Spî *White House*
 kokel *tower*
 kolan *boulevard avenue, street*
 kole *slave*
 ~ kirin *to enslave*
 kolekirî *enslaved*
 kolefî *slavery*
 kolîn *to dig*
 kom *group*
 ~ bûn *to gather, to assemble, to come together*
 ~ kirin *to assemble, to collect together*
 komar *republic*
 komarî *republican*
 komîte *committee*
 komkujî *massacre*
 kor *blind*
 korerê *cul-de-sac, blind alley*
 kosp *obstacle, barrier, barricade*
 kotekî *duress*
 kovan *sorrow, grief*
 kovandar *melancholy, sorrowful, sad*
 kovar *journal; magazine*
 kovî *wild, untamed, savage*
 kuçe *street*
 kujer (adj.) *homicidal, murderous, lethal;*
 (n) *homicide, killer, murderer, assassin, slayer*
 kujerî *homicide, killing, murder, assassination*
 kujîner → kujer

kujyar *murderer, killer, assassin*
 kurd *Kurd*
 gelê ~ *Kurdish people*
 neteweya ~ *Kurdish nation*
 kurdewarî, kurdayetî (n) *Kurdishness, Kurdicity;* (adj.) *Kurdish, characteristic or relating to Kurds*
 Kurdistan *Kurdistan*
 kurdî *Kurdish*
 çandeya ~ *Kurdish culture*
 wêjeya ~ *Kurdish literature*
 zimanê ~ *Kurdish language*
 kurdnas *Kurdolog*
 kurdnasî *Kurdology*
 kuştin (v) *to kill, to slay, to murder, to assassinate;* (n) *killing, murder, assassination*
 kûr *deep*
 kûrahî, kûratî, kûrî *depth*
 kûvî *wild, untamed, savage*

LI

laşeş *gangrene*
 laş *body*
 laşfiroş *prostitute*
 laşfiroşî *prostitution*
 lava *beg*
 ~ kirin *to beg*
 lawir *animal*
 lawimasî *zoology*
 leheng *hero*
 lehengane *heroic*
 lehengî *heroism*
 lenger *anchor*
 lengergeh *harbour, port*
 leşker (n) *army, military*
 leşkerî (adj.) *military*
 lewre *thence, therefore*
 lez *speed, velocity, impetus, quickness, hurry, haste*
 lezandin *to hurry, to hasten*
 lezgîn *urgent*

lezîn *to hurry up*
 lê gerîn *to search*
 lê sor kirin *to incite, to instigate, to agitate*
 lê xistin *to batter, to assault, to do a bodily harm*
 lêçûn *expenditure; costs*
 lêdan → îşkence
 lêker *verb*
 lêkoler *researcher, investigator*
 lêkolîn (v) *to investigate; to research; to survey; (n) investigation; research; survey*
 lêp, lêhb *collusion*
 lêpirsîn *interrogation*
 lêpirsker *ombudsman*
 lêsoorkirin *incitement, instigation, agitation*
 lêxistin *battery, assault, assault and battery*
 ~a dijwar *grievous bodily harm*
 lêvegerandin *restitution*
 lêzim *kin, relative*
 lêzimî *kinship, relation*
 li *in, on*
 li aliyê din *on the other hand*
 li ber xwe dan *to resist*
 li dar xistin *to arrange, to organize*
 li dij *against*
 li dû çûn *to follow*
 li gorî kirin *to comply with*
 li ser navê kesekî *on behalf of someone*
 lihev kirin *agreement*
 lijne *delegation*
 liv *movement*
 livbazî *activity, action, act, deed*
 livîn *to move; (livlivîn) to stir*
 loma *therefore*
 lûle, lûlî *barrel, gun barrel*
 lûtke *pinnacle, peak, top, summit, zenith, crown, crest, dome*

Mm

madde *material*
 maddî *tangible; (aborî) economic*
 maf *right*

~ên bingehîn *fundamental rights*
 ~ê dengdanê *right to vote*
 ~ê jiyanê *right to live*
 ~ên mirovan *human rights*
 ~ê patentî *patent law*
 ~ê pêşketinê *right to development*
 ~ê telifî *copyright*
 mafname *bill of rights*
 mak *dam, mother*
 make- *mother, parent*
 makeqanûn, makezagon *constitution*
 mal (xanî) *home; (maliyet) property*
 ~ê maddî *tangible property*
 maliyet *property*
 malnişîn *pensioned, retired*
 malnişînî *retirement, pension*
 malûmilk *estate*
 malvan *host*
 malvanî kirin *to host*
 hevser (şû) *spouse; (hevqas, hevta) similar, equal, identical*
 man *to stay; (ji ber ~) to remain*
 mand *future*
 mar *snake*
 mark *mark*
 ~a ticarî *trademark*
 masî *fish*
 ~ girtin *to fish; (bi nemeşrûyî ~) to poach*
 masîgir *fisherman, fisher*
 masîgirî *fishang; fisher*
 mawe *duration, time, span*
 mayende *sustainable, residual, lasting, consistent, stable, persistent; (berdewam) continuous, permanent*
 mayendeyî *sustainability, consistency, persistence, stability; (berdewamî) continuity, permanence, permanency*
 meaş *salary*
 mebest *purpose*
 medenî *civilian*
 meh *month*
 mehane *monthly, every month*
 mehmiz *salary*
 ~a berdewam *fixed salary*
 mehname *monthly (publication)*

melbend *countryside*
 melbendî *rural, rustic*
 menfeet → *berjewend*
 meqer *shelter, refuge, asylum*
 meqes *scissors*
 meraz *tuberculosis*
 merc *condition; requirement; term, provision*
 merd *generous*
 merdî *generosity*
 merem → *mebest*
 merhele → *gihanek*
 meriv → *mirov*
 mertal *shield*
 meş *going, walking, way, journey, motion, moving, progress, course; (bor, bihur) passage; (dorzivir) circulation*
 meşîn *to walk, to go, to move, to be in motion; (borîn) to passage*
 meşneqe *guillotine*
 meyl *inclination, tendency, propensity*
 mezaftin, mezaxtin (v) *to consume; (n) consumption*
 mezêfer *consumer*
 mezêferî *consumpership*
 mê *female*
 mêjû → *dîrok*
 mêr (n) *husband; (zelam) man; (adj.) brave, gallant*
 mêranî *courage, bravery*
 mêrbî, mêrebî *widower*
 mêrxas *hero*
 mêrxasî *heroism*
 mêtingeh *colony*
 mêtinger *colonialist*
 mêtingerî *colonialism*
 mêvan *guest*
 mêvandar, mêvanperwer *hospitable*
 mêvndarî, mêvanperwerî *hospitality*
 miaf → *bexşang*
 miamele *treatment*
 ~ (bi yekî) *kirin to treat (someone)*
 ~ya *xerab ill-treatment*
 mifa *benefit, advantage, profit*
 miflis *insolvent*
 mifte *key*

miftû *Mufti, Islamic jurist*
 mihrican *festival*
 mijar *theme, matter, subject, topic, issue*
 milk *estate; tenement*
 mimkin → *gengaz*
 mirarî *pearl*
 miraz *wish*
 ~ hasil bûn *a wish to come true*
 mirov *human*
 mirovkuj *homicide (a person); (bi niyet) murderer; (bê niyet) manslaughter*
 mirovkujî *homicide (an act); (bi niyet) murder; (bê niyet) manslaughter*
 mistehcenî *obscenity*
 mişext *fugitive*
 mişextkirin *deportation*
 mişkane *lien*
 miz, mize *emolument*
 mînak *example; precedent*
 mîr *king*
 mîras *inheritance, heritage, bequest, legacy, estate*
 mîrasgir, mîrasxwer *heir, inheritor*
 ~a/ê *hiqûqî heir-at-law, legal heir, distributee*
 mîrashêl, mîrasdêr *deceased, decedent*
 mîrî *royal*
 mîrnişîn *kingdom*
 Mîrnişîna Hevgirtî (Brîtanya) *United Kingdom*
 mîrkutok *gavel*
 moşek *missile*
 mukir → *aşartîş*

Nn

na *no*
 nakok *conflicting, contradictory*
 nakokî *conflict, contradiction*
 name *letter; (belgename) document*
 namilke *leaflet, brochure*
 namzet *nominee, candidate*
 nav *name*
 ~ê *ticarî trade name*

navbeynkar *agent*
 navbeynkarî (n) *commission, authority to act as agent; mediation*
 navborî *above-mention, aformentioned*
 navhatî → navborî
 navçe *zone*
 navdewletî *interstate*
 navend *center*
 navendî *central*
 hukumeta ~ *central government*
 naverok (têdek) *contests; (mebest) meaning; (maddeyên jê hatî çêkirin) ingredient*
 navgîn (kes) *mediator, middleman; (alav) instrument, vessel, tool, device, apparatus*
 navînî *average*
 bi ~ *in average*
 navkirî *candidate*
 navmalî *domestic*
 navneteweyî *international*
 ne *no, not*
 neadil *unfair, unjust*
 neasayî *anomalous, exceptional, abnormal*
 neagadar *unaware*
 nebihingam *inconvenient, improper, inappropriate*
 neçarekirî *unsolved*
 nedadmend *unfair, unjust*
 nedîtbar *insivible*
 neguhdar *contumacious*
 neguhdarî *contumacy, contempt*
 nehaydar *unaware*
 neheq *tortuous; unjust, unfair; unjustified; inequitable; wrongful*
 neheqî *tort; injustice; inequity; wrongdoing*
 neheqîker *tort-feasor*
 ne-kurd *non-Kurd*
 ne-kurdî *non-Kurdish*
 nemêr *impotent; eunuch*
 nemêrî *impotence*
 nepen *mystery, enigma, secret*
 nepandî, nepenî *secret, clandestine, mysterious, enigmatic*
 nepêkan *impossible*
 neqanûnî *illegal, unlawful*
 neqanûnîtî *illegality, unlawfulness*
 nerêk, nerêkûpêk *in disorder*

nerêkî, nerêkûpêkî *disorder*
 neron *vague*
 neronî *vagueness*
 nesax *sick, ill*
 nesaxî *sickness, illness; (êş, elem) disease*
 nesl *descendant*
 neşkêbar *infrangible*
 netewe *nation*
 Neteweyên Hevgirtî/Yekgirtî (NH, NY) *United Nations (UN)*
 neteweyî *national*
 nevî *descendant, grandchild*
 newa *melody, tune*
 newekhev *unequal*
 newekhevî *inequality, disparity*
 ~ya nijadî *racial disparity*
 neweyî, newehî *defamation*
 ~ (li yekî) kirin *to defame (someone)*
 nexşe (xerîte) *map; (bernam, plan, tevdîr) plan*
 ~ danîn *to plan*
 nexwende *illiterate, analphabetic*
 neyînî *negative*
 neynik *mirror*
 nezan *benighted; (neagadar, nehaydar) unaware*
 nezani *benightedness*
 nezaret → ragirî
 nezela *vague*
 nezelaî *vagueness*
 nêr *male*
 nêrî *he-goat, billygoat*
 nêz, nêzîk *near*
 nêzîktêdan *approach*
 nîgehdar *guardian*
 nijad *race*
 nijadî *racial*
 nijadperest *racist*
 nijadperestî *racism*
 nimînende *agent*
 nimûne *example; precedent*
 nirx *value, worth, price*
 nirxandin *to review*
 nirxdar *valuable*
 nirxkêmbûn *abatement*
 nişteçî *inhabitant*

nivêj *pray*
 ~ kirin *to pray*
 nivêjker *prayer*
 nivîs *writing*
 nivîsar *article*
 nivîser *author*
 nivîsîn *to write*
 nivîskar *writer*
 niwaxtin *caress*
 niyaz *intention; faith*
 ~a baş *good faith*
 ~a xerab *bad faith*
 niyet *will, intent, purpose*
 niyetpak *authentic, bonfide*
 niyetpakî *goodwill*
 nizm *low*
 nîgaşî *virtual; (aşopî) imaginary*
 nîqaş *debate, argument, discussion, quarrel*
 ~ kirin *to debate, to argue*
 nîşan *evidence; mark*
 ~a ticarî *trademark*
 nîzam → sazûman
 noş *appetite, health*
 ~î can be! *Bon appetite!*
 Noş! *Cheer!*
 nû *new*
 nûçe *news*
 nûçevan, nûçexwîn *anchor, anchorperson*
 nûdem *modern times*
 nûhatî *novice, beginner, freshman*
 nûjen *modern*
 ~ kirin *to modernize*
 nûjenî *modernity*
 nûjenkirin *modernization*
 nûperest *progressive*
 nûyîtî *novelty, newness*
 nûsaz *reorganized, reformed*
 ~ kirin *to reorganize, to reform*
 nûsazî *reorganization*
 nûwelidî *reborn*
 nûwelidîn *rebirth, renaissance*

Oo

ol → dîn (1)

Pp

padîşa, padîşah *king*
 pale *peasant, worker*
 palemar *offender*
 palemarî *offense*
 ~î kirin *to offend*
 palepandin (vt) *to concentrate, to devote efforts to one thing*
 palepîn (vi) *to concentrate, to silently and intensely think about something*
 palpişt *evidence*
 palûke *factory, workshop*
 pan (1) (v) *to expect, to anticipate*
 pan (2) (pehn) *broad*
 par (1) (sala borî, sala berî îsal) *last year*
 par (2) *share, part*
 ~ vekirin *to share*
 parçe *part, portion, division*
 pardar *shareholder*
 pare *money; payment*
 pardedar *payee*
 paredêr *payer*
 paregir *payee*
 parêzer → berevan
 parêzkar *guardian*
 pargîdanî (şirket) *company*
 parleman *parliament*
 parlemanî *parliamentarianism*
 parlemanter *parliamentarian, member of parliament*
 parmend *partner*
 parsek *beggar*
 parsekî *begging*
 ~ kirin *to beg*
 partî *party, political organization*
 ~yên siyasî *political parties*
 Partiya Demokrat a Kurdistanê
 Kurdistan Democratic Party

parvekirin *partition; severance*
parvekirî *divided, partitioned, splitted*
parzemîn *continent*
parzemînî *continental*
pasvan *guardian*
paş *back*
paşeroj (rojên borî/çûyî) *past, the past days*
paşewa *successor*
paşgir *suffix, affix, ending, termination, terminal*
paşgo *supplement*
paşnav *surname*
paşqertaf *suffix*
paşve xistin *to adjourn*
paşvexistin *adjournment*
paşverû *conservative*
paşverûyî *conservatism*
patent *patent*
pawankar *monopoly (a company or person)*
pawankarî *monopoly*
pawankarîfî *monopolism*
paye *rank, grade, station*
payeberz, payebilind *high-ranking*
payiz *autumn*
pejir (qebûlkirin, razîbûn, pesend) *acceptance*
pejirandin *accept, approve,*
pejn *sense*
pejnkar *sensitive*
pelçiqandin → perçiqandin
pena *refuge, asylum, shelter*
penaber, penahende *refugee*
penageh → pena
penaxwaz *asylum seeker*
penaxwazî *asylum seeker*
perçiqandin *to crush, to smash, to suppress, to put down, to break down, to dishearten, to dampen*
peresan *evolution*
peresandin *to breed, to cultivate, to graft, to improve*
peresîn *to evolute*
pergihandin *to hoard, to store, to collect*
pere → pare
peresan *evolution*
peresandin *to breed, to refine, to ennoble*

peresanî *evolutional*
perestgeh *temple, sacred, edifice, sanctuary, shrine*
~ek neteweyî *a national shrine*
perestin *to worship; (heyran bûn) to idolize, to adore*
perestîş *worship; (heyranî) adoration*
perestvan *worshipper; (heyran) idolizer, adorer*
pergal *system*
~a derebegî *feudal system*
peroş *excitement; enthusiasm*
peroşmend *excited; enthusiast*
peroşmendane *enthusiastic*
perwa *reck, care*
perwerde *education*
~ dîtin *to be educated*
~ kirin *to educate*
perwerdekar *educator*
perwerdeyî *educational*
pesend *permission, approval, sanction, authorization, support*
~ kirin *to approve, to authorize, to permit, to support*
pesendker *authorizer, sanctioner*
pesn *praise*
~ dan *to praise*
~ û sena *glory*
pesno *vaunting*
pesnokî *vaunt*
petî *genuine*
peya *pedestrian*
peyam *message*
~ şandin *to send a message*
peyamber *messenger, prophet*
peyar *pedestrian*
peyarê *sidewalk, footwalk, pavement*
peyker *sculpt; statue*
peykertiraş *sculptor*
peyhatî *successor*
peyitandin *to confirm, to prove, to demonstrate*
peyman *agreement; contract; covenant; pact; treaty*
~a dualî *bilateral agreement*
~a pirralî *multilateral agreement*

~a pişkaran *shareholder's agreement*
 ~a yekalî *unilateral contract*
 ~ girêdan / bestin *to conclude an agreement*
 Peymana Ewropî ya Mafên Mirovan
European Convention on Human Rights
 peyrew *successor*
 peyt *confirmation, proof, evidence, demonstration*
 peyivîn *to speak; to give a speech*
 peyv *word*
 peywir *duty, mission, job, service, assignment, charge, obligation, function, reason*
 peywirdar *official, officeholder, office-bearer*
 pê (n) *foot; (prep.) by*
 pê re *with*
 pê ve *with, attached*
 pê ve kirin *to annex, to attach, to enclose*
 pêbawer *reliable*
 pêbawerî *reliability; trust*
 pêdivî (adj.) *necessary, essential, needed, required; (n), need, essence, requirement*
 pêker *factor*
 pêk anîn *to carry out, to implement, to realize, to make something come true*
 pêl *wave*
 pêlav *shoe*
 pêma *inheritance, heritage, bequest, legacy*
 ~ya çandeyî *cultural heritage*
 pêname *definition, description, illustration*
 pêngav *measure, enterprise, leap, advance*
 perêz *abstinence, diet*
 pêlistik *toy*
 pêş ketin *to develop*
 pêşan dan *to display; to present*
 pêşangeh *exhibition*
 pêşawer *predecessor*
 pêşbazî, pêşbirk *competition*
 ~ya nedadmend *unfair competition*
 pêşber *pioneer*
 pêşbiryar (biryarek dagehekê ku derengtir dibe mînak û nimûne bo biryardana di dozên bi heman şeweyî de) *precedent*
 pêşbîn *foreseer, predictor, forecaster*
 pêşbînî *foresight, forecast, prediction*

~ kirin *to predict, to foresee, to forecast*
 pêşdarazî (berî destpêkirina darizandinê) *pretrial; (helwestek, bi taybetî yek ne qenc, ku ji berî liberçavgirtina agadariyên pêwîst û pêdivî hatiye wergirtin an dirûvandin)*
 prejûdîs *prejudice, bias, prejudgment, preconception*
 pêşeroj (rojên bên) *future*
 pêşketin *development*
 ~a mayinde *sustainable development*
 pêşketî *developed*
 pêşkev *developing*
 pêşkêş kirin *to perform; to present; to display*
 pêşkêşker *performer*
 pêşkêşî *performance*
 pêşmerge *Kurdish guerilla, Kurdish partisan ("self-sacrificing")*
 pêşnav *first name*
 pêşniyar, pêşniyaz *suggestion*
 ~ kirin *to suggest*
 pêşnûma *draft, shema, outline; (teklîf) offer*
 ~ kirin *to draft; to offer*
 pêşqertaf *prefix*
 pêşrew *predecessor*
 pêşverû *progressive*
 pêşwazî *receipt, reception, receiving*
 ~ kirin *to receive; to welcome, to greet*
 pêşwext *premature*
 pêvajo *process*
 pêvek *annex*
 pêwendî --> têkilî
 pêxember *prophet, messenger*
 pirr *much, many*
 ~ zêde *excessive; undue*
 pirr-, pir- *multi-*
 pirralî *multilateral; versatile*
 pirralîtî *multilateralism; versatility*
 pirranî *majority*
 pirrhimar *plural*
 pirrjinî *polygamy*
 pirrole *undue; excessive*
 pirtûk *book*
 pirtûkfiroş *bookseller*
 pirtûkfiroşgeh *bookshop*
 pirtûkxane *library*
 pirtûkxanevan *librarian*

pirs *question*
 pirsgirêk *dilemma, problem; issue*
 pirsîn *to ask*
 pirzimanî *multilingual*
 pişada *luck*
 pişadayî *lucky*
 pişaftin *to exploit; to assimilate*
 pişk *dividend*
 pişkdar *partner*
 ~a/ê *bêdeng* *silent partner*
 pişt *back, dorsum*
 piştgir, piştevan *supporter*
 piştgirî, piştevanî *support*
 pî *foot*
 pîlewer *tinker, whitesmith*
 pîroz *holy, blessed, sacred*
 ~ *be!* *Congratulations!*
 ~ *kirin* *to celebrate; to congratulate; to bless*
 pîrozbayî *congratulation; celebration*
 pîrozname *congratulatory card*
 pîşe *profession, occupation*
 pişesazî (n) *industry; (adj) industrial*
 pîgar *partner*
 pîgarî *partnership*
 pîvan *measure, measurement; scale, extent;*
 (kîter, rêpîvan) *criterion, standard*
 pola, polat *steel*
 polayî *steely*
 polis *police; police officer*
 hêzên ~ *police forces*
 ~ê *nepenî* *detective*
 ponijîn *to ponder, to think*
 poşman *regretter*
 ~ *bûn* *to regret*
 poşmanî (n) *regret*
 puxte *genuine*
 rûpûş *mask, veil, guise*

Qq

qad *area; field*
 qayil *convinced*
 ~ *kirin* *to convince*
 qayilî *conviction, firmly held belief, firmness of belief*
 qayim *strong, durable, resistant, long-lasting, hard-wearing, steady, steadfast*
 qayimî *strength, firmness, durability,*
 qam *stature*
 qamçî (n) *whip*
 ~ *lê dan* *to whip*
 qanûn *law, statute, act*
 ~a *bingehîn* *constitution, constitutional law*
 ~ *danîn* *to legislate*
 ~ên *leşkerî* *martial law(s)*
 qanûndaner *legislature, lawmaker*
 qanûndanî *legislation*
 qanûnî *legal, lawful; statutory*
 qasid *delegate, herald, envoy*
 qaşo *supposedly, as though*
 qebûl *kirin* *to accept; to allow; to ratify*
 qedandin (v) *to terminate; (n) termination*
 ~a *neqanûnî* *wrongful termination*
 qedexe (a) *forbidden; prohibited; banned;*
 (n) *prohibition; ban*
 ~ *kirin* *forbid; prohibit; ban*
 qelibîn *to roll over; to turn turtle*
 qenc *kind*
 qencî *kindness*
 qerar → *biryar*
 qereqol *police station*
 ~a *navendî* *central police station*
 qertaf *affix*
 qesr *palace*
 Qesra Spî *White House*
 qewimandin *to cause*
 qewimîn *to happen, to occur, to take place, to come about*
 qewiyet → *hosî*
 qeyran *crisis*
 qinare *guillotine*
 qonax *phase*
 qral *king*
 qralî *royal*
 qralîçe *queen*

qurufandin *to panic, to make someone feel panic*

qurufin *to panic, to feel panic*

qutebirrî *injunction*

~ya berdem *temporary injunction*

qûnbazî *sodomy, anal intercourse*

Rr

rabestandin *to zone*

raborî, rabirdû *past, the past*

rabûn (vi) *to rise, to stand up*

rakirin *to raise*

raçav *spy; (çavek lê gerandin) glance*

~ kirin *to spy; to glance through*

ragihandin (n) *to repport; (n) repport, communication, transmission, transport and communication*

ragirî *custody*

raguhestin, raguhezandin (dan yekî) *assign; to transfer*

raguhêzdar, raguhezîndar *transferee*

raguhêzdêr, raguhezîndêr *transferor*

raguhezname *conveyance*

rajêr *down, downward*

rajêrî *subordination*

rajor *upward*

ramalîn, ramaliştin *expunge*

raman *idea*

ramîn *to think*

raperîn (n) *insurgency, rebellion, uprising, revolt; (v) to rebel, to uprising*

rapêçan, rapêçandin *to wrap, to wind, to bandage*

raqîb → rikeber

raspartin (emanet kirin) *consign*

rast *right; true*

rastandin (v) *to confirm; to testify; (n) confirmation; testification*

rastgo *honest*

rasgoyî *honesty*

ravekirin *review; interpretation, construction; comment; (v) to review; to interpret, to construe; to comment*

rawêj *presumption*

~a redbar *rebuttable presumption*

ray *opinion*

~a giştî *public opinion*

raye *authorization, competence, power*

rayedar *authority*

raz *secret*

razber *abstract; intangible*

razi *satisfied, content, pleased*

red *rebuttal*

~ kirin *to rebut*

ref *swarm*

reform *reform*

regez *principle; rule*

rejîm *regime*

remz *symbol*

remzî *symbolic*

reng *color*

rengkor *color blind*

rengkorî *color blindness*

reqabet → rikeberî

resen *authentic, genuine, original*

resmî *official*

reş *black*

reşbîn *pessimist*

reşbînî *pessimism*

rexne *critique, criticism*

~ kirin *to criticize; to critique*

rexnegir *critic*

rexnegirî *criticism*

revandin *abduction*

revok, revoke *fugitive*

rewa *legitimate, legal, proper, justified*

rewan *fluent, smooth; liquid*

~ kirin *to smoothen*

rewanî *fluency*

rewayî *legitimacy*

rewîst *character, nature*

rewş *situation, state*

~a awarte *state of emergency*

~a heyî *status quo*

rex *side, part, party, hand*

rexne *criticism; (nirxandin) review*

~ girtin/ kirin *criticize*
 rexnegir *critic, reviewer*
 rexnegirî *criticism*
 rê *way; road*
 ~ dan *to permit*
 ~ lê girtin *to prevent; to hinder*
 ~ xistin *to organize*
 rêbaz *policy; principle*
 rêber *guide*
 rêberî *information*
 rêgez *principle*
 wek ~ *in principle*
 rêgirtin (li tişteki) *prevention (of sth),
 obstacle (of sth)*
 rêje *rate; proportion*
 rêjeyî *proportional*
 rêpîvan *criterion, standard*
 rêveber *administrator*
 rêveberî (îdarî) *administration;
 administrative*
 ~ya leşkerî *military leadership*
 rêve birin *to administer*
 rêving *passenger, traveler, voyager*
 rêvingî *travel, trip, journey, voyage; trek*
 rêwişt *character, nature*
 rêwî *passenger, traveler, voyager*
 rêwîî *travel, trip, journey, voyage; trek*
 rêxistin *organization*
 ~ên çandeyî *cultural organizations*
 ~ên hukumî *governmental organizations*
 ~ên nehukumî *nongovernmental
 organizations*
 ~ên siyasî *political organizations*
 rêz (xet) *line; (~ û silav) respect, devoirs,
 veneration*
 rêzan (rêber) *guide; (siyasetmedar)
 politician*
 rêzanî (n) *politics; policy; (a) political*
 rêzname *charter, code, rules, regulations,
 bye-law*
 rica → tika
 rik *antagonism, hatred*
 rikeber *rival*
 rikeberî *rivalry*
 riwek *plant*
 riweknas *botanist*

riweknasî (n) *botany; (adj.) botanic,
 botanical*
 roj *day*
 rojane *daily, every day*
 rojbûn *birthday*
 rojeng *sundial*
 rojev *agenda*
 rojgar *planet, globe*
 rojgarî *planetary*
 rojhilat *east*
 Rojhilat *Orient*
 ~a Navîn *Middle East*
 rojhilatî *eastern*
 Rojhilatî *Oriental*
 rojname *daily; newspaper*
 rojnameger *journalist*
 rojnamegerî *journalism*
 rojava *west*
 Rojava *West*
 rojavayî *western*
 Rojavayî *Western*
 ron *light; (zelal) clear*
 ronahî *light, brightness*
 ronak *bright; enlightened*
 ronakberî *The Enlightenment*
 ronakbîr *intellectual*
 ronakbîrî *intellectuality*
 rondik *tear*
 ruxandin (vt) *to destroy, to devastate; (n)
 destruction, devastation*
 ruxîn (vi) *to demolish, to destroy*
 ruxîner *destructive, devastating*
 rû *face; surface*
 ~ bi rû *face to face*
 ~ bi rû bûn/man *to encounter, to meet with,
 to be confronted by*
 ~ dan *to happen, to occur, to take place, to
 come about*
 rûdan, rûdaw *incident; event*
 rûmet *respect*
 rûmetdar *respectable*
 rûpel *page*
 rûreş *disfamed*
 rûreşî *disprepute, defamation*
 ~ kirin *to blacken, to slander*

Ss

sade *simple*
sal *year*
salane *annual*
salox dan *to relate, to describe, to tell*
saloxdêr *relator*
saman (malûmilk) *property; (mîras, pêma) heritage*
sava *infant*
savakuj *infanticide (killer of infant)*
savakuji *infanticide (murder of infant)*
saz *organized, arranged*
~ kirin *to found, to organize, to arrange, to manufacture*
sazî *organization, foundation, institution, establishment*
sazker *organizer, manufacturer*
sazûman *ordinance; (pergal) system*
~a gelempêrî *public order*
sed *hundred*
sedem *reason*
sedsal *century*
sef *class; category*
sefandin (v) *to classify, to categorize; (n) classification; categorization*

sefandî *categorized, classified*
sefaret *embassy*
sefir *ambassador*
selef *predecessor*
selefxwer *usurer, loan shark*
selefxwerane *usurious*
selefxwerî *usury*
semed → sedem
sencandin *redemption*
sendîka *trade union*
sendîkavan *trade-unionist*
seqa *atmosphere*
seqem *frost*
ser *head*
ser- *main*
serane *per capita*
serbaz *captain, lieutenant*
serbest *emancipated, free*

~ berdan *emancipate*
serbilind, serberz, serfiraz *proud*
serbilindî, serberzî, serfirazî *pride*
serbixwe *independent*
serbixweyî *independence*
serborî *resume*
serdan *visit, stay, call*
serdem *age, era, epoch, period*
Serdema Navîn *the Middle Ages*
serdest *dominant*
~ bûn *to dominate*
serdestî *domination*
sere *ransom*
sereguhî *custody*
~ya parvekirî *divided custody*
~ya zarokan *child custody*
sereke, serekî *main, utmost, principal, primary*
sererast kirin *amend*
sererastkirin *amendment*
serfiraz → serbilind
sergurd *major (military rank)*
serheng *colonel*
serhildan *rebellion, revolt, uprising; (neguhdarî) contumacy*
serhişk *stubborn*
ser jê kirin *decapitate*
serjêkirin *decapitation*
serleheng *principal character, star, hero, protagonist*
serleşker *commander*
serlêdan *appeal*
serlêder *applicant*
sermest → serxweş
sermijar *topic*
sernav *title, heading, headline*
serok *leader; president*
serokatî *leadership*
serokdewlet *head of state*
serokkomar *president, the President of the Ppublic*
serokwezîr *prime minister*
serpêhatî *recollection, memento*
sersar *negligent*
sersarî *negligence*
serserî *vagrant, wayward, capricious*

serserîfî *vagrancy*
serwer *sovereign*
serwerî *sovereignty*
 ~ya derveyî *external sovereignty*
 ~ya hindirîn *internal sovereignty*
serwextî *understanding, comprehension, apprehension*
serxwebûn *independence*
serxweş *drunken*
serxweşî *drunkenness*
 ~ya gelemperî *public drunkenness*
sewal *domestic animal*
 ~ên kedî *domesticated animal*
sexbêr *careful; attentive, prudent, vigilant*
sexbêrî *care, carefulness, vigilance, prudence*
sexte *fake, false, counterfeit*
sextekar *fraud (somebody who deceives people)*
sextekarî *fraud (crime of cheating people)*
seyr *weird, strange, odd, bizarre, queer; exotic*
seyran *picnic*
sê *three*
sêgoşe *triangle*
sêwiran *design, plan, project, set-up, bill, scheme*
sêwirandin *to design, to plan,*
sêwî *orphan*
sêwîgeh *orphanage*
sift *stringent*
sih (jimare 30) *thirty*
sih *shadow*
sinc *moral*
sinif *class; category*
sinifandin (v) *to classify, to categorize; (n) classification; categorization*
sinifandî *categorized, classified*
sinor *limit; border, boundary*
 ~ kirin *to limit, to restrict*
sinorkirin *limitation, restriction*
sinorkirî *limited, restricted*
sirûd *anthem*
sirûşt → xweza
sivikî *relief*
sivik kirin *mitigate, relieve*

sivikkirina tezmînan *mitigation of damages*
sivîl (adj.) *civil; (n) civilian*
siza → ceza
sî (jimare 30) *thirty*
sî, sîber *shade, shadow*
sîwan *umbrella*
sîxur (n) *spy*
sîxurî *espionage*
 ~ kirin *to spy, to engage in espionage*
soje, sojnak *burning, bitter, poignant*
sond *oath*
 ~ xwarin *to swear*
sondxwer *swearer*
sondname *affidavit*
sor *red*
lê ~ kirin *to instigate, to incite, to urge, to stir, to provoke,*
sore *reddish*
sosret *weird, strange, odd, bizarre, queer; exotic*
sotin *to burn*
soz *promise*
 ~ dan *to promise*
sozdar *promisee*
sozdêr *promisor*
spartedarî *warrant*
stem *oppression, suppression*
stemkar *oppressor, suppressor*
stêr *star*
stêrnas *astronomer*
stêrnasî *astronomy*
stîndar *oblige, promisee*
stûv *confirmation*
stûvandîn *to confirm*
suhbet *conversation, chat*
suxre *service, duty*
sûd, sûde *benefit, advantage, profit*
sûdwegir, sûdmend *beneficiary, donee*
sûddêr *donor*
sûlav *waterfall*

Şş

şah *king; shah*
 şahbanû *queen*
 şaheser *masterpiece*
 şahid → govan
 şahî *royal*
 şahkar *masterpiece*
 şane *cell*
 şanenav *signature*
 şano *drama, play; (tiyatro) theater*
 şanoger *actor, (jin) actress*
 şar *city*
 şarandin *to incite, to instigate, to urge*
 şaredar *mayor, city manager*
 şaredarî *municipal government, city board, municipal corporation*
 şareza *conversant, familiar*
 şarezayî *conversance, familiarity*
 şaristanî *civilization; (bajarvanî) urbanism*
 şarmend *urbane, civilized*
 şaş *erroneous*
 ~ bûn *to err*
 şaşî *error*
 ~ kirin *to err, to make mistake*
 şax (1) *horn; branch, subsection*
 şax (2) (çiya) *mount, mountain*
 şayeste *proud, honored, honorable*
 şehadet (govanî) *testimony; (pakrewanî) martyrdom*
 şelandin (v) *to rob; (n) robbery*
 şemisandin (v) *to indict; (n) indictment*
 şer, şerr (ceng) *war; (pevçûn) fight, fighting; riot*
 ~ê birakuji *fratricidal fighting*
 ~ê navxweyî *civil war*
 şerm *shame*
 ~ kirin *to shame*
 şermezar *defamated*
 ~ kirin *to protest*
 şermezarî *disrepute, defamation*
 şermîn, şermende *shy*
 şervan *warrior*
 şerxwaz *warlike, bellicose, martial*
 şert *requirement; condition; term, provision*

şev *night*
 şevane (adj.) *nocturnal; (adv.) nocturnally*
 şevîn *nocturnal*
 şewitandin *to burn; (bi ava germ) to scald; (arîn ango birîn û hwd. ş. ango êşîn) to itch, to smart, to sting*
 şexs *person*
 şexsî *personal; private*
 şêlandin → şelandin
 şênber *concrete*
 şênî *population*
 şênkatî *plant*
 şêr *lion*
 şêrpence *cancer*
 şêrpenceyî *cancerous, carcinomatous*
 şêwe *way, manner, method, example, preference, path*
 şêwaz *genre, style*
 şêwirîn *to consult*
 şêwirmend *consultant, advisor, adviser, consulting*
 şik *suspicion; doubt*
 ~ (ji yekî) birin *to suspect (someone)*
 ~jêbirî *suspected*
 şirî'et *Sharia, Islamic law*
 şirîk → hevpar
 şirket → pargîdanî
 şivan *shepherd*
 şiverê *path, pathway*
 şiyar *ability, power; (karîn) to be able*
 ~a siyasî *political power*
 şîn *blue*
 şînî *lament, mourning*
 şîrove *review; interpretation, construction; comment; paraphrase*
 ~ kirin *to review; to interpret, to construe; to comment; to paraphrase*
 şol → kar
 şop *trace*
 şopandin *to trace, to follow*
 şoreş *revolution*
 şoreşger *revolutionist, revolutionary*
 şoreşgerî (adj.) *revolutionary; (n) revolution*
 şoreşandin *revolutionize*
 şovenîst *chauvinist*
 şovenîstane *chauvinistic*

şovenîzm *chauvinism*
şû *spouse*
~ kirin *to marry*
şûker *marrier*
şûkiri *married*
şûngir *successor*

Tt

tac *crowd*
takekes *private; individual*
takekesî *privacy; individualistic*
takemaf *privilege*
talan *loot, pillage, depredation, despoliation, spoliation*
~ to despoil, to loot, to pillage, depredate
talanker *looter, depredator*
taloq *adjournment, postponement*
~ kirin *to adjourn, to postpone*
tamijî *habitual*
tawankarê *~ habitual offender*
tarîfe *tariff*
tavil (*adv.*) *immediately, instantly, suddenly;*
(*adj.*) *immediate, instant, sudden*
tawan *crime, offense*
~ kirin *to offend, to commit a crime*
tawanbar *suspected; indicted*
~ kirin *to indict*
tawangeh *scene of crime*
tawankar *criminal*
tawanker *offender*
~ê cinsî *sex offender*
~ên ciwan *young offenders*
tawannas *criminologist*
tawannasî *criminology*
tax *parish, quarter, district*
dadgeha ~î *district court*
taybet *special*
taybetî *specialty*
taybetmaf *privilege*
taybetmend *characteristic*
taybetmendî *trait, feature*

te *you (second person singular)*
tebat *stable*
tebatî *stability; (di rêzimanê de) passive, passive voice*
tecawiz (*n*) *rape*
~ kirin *to rape*
tehda → kotekî
tehdîd → gef
tehnandin (*v*) *to indict; (n) indictment*
tehqîq → tûjandin
tejane *pool, basin, trough, reservoir, tank*
temaşe *view*
~ kirin *to view*
temaşevan *viewer, audience*
temen *age*
temsîlkar --> nimînende
teng *narrow, tight, close, crowded*
tengav (*coxrafî*) *strait; (derûnî) anguished, distressed, oppressed*
tengasî, tengavî *plight, pressure*
tengezarî *annoyance, bother*
tepirandin *to stretch about, to dredge up*
teqandin (*vt*) *to explode, to detonate; (mîn ~) to spring (a mine); (hil~) to blow up*
teqemenî *detonative, explosive, fulminating*
teqez *certain, definite*
teqî (*ezmûn*) *experiment, test, proving*
teqîn (*vi*) *to explode, to detonate; (peqandin) to burst; (teqteqîn) to bang; (hil~) to erupt*
teraw *refuge, asylum*
terawber, terawhende *refugee*
terawgeh *stronghold, safe haven*
terawxwaz *asylum seeker*
terawxwazî *asylum seeking*
terazû (*pair of*) *scales*
terazûn *balance*
terikandin *to give up, to quit, to desert, to abandon*
terişandin (*v*) *to entrap; (n) entrapment*
terk *abandonment, cession, desertion, conveyance*
~ kirin *to give up, to quit, to desert, to abandon*
teror *terror*
terorizandin, terorîze kirin (*v*) *to terrorize; (n) terrorization*

terorîzm *terrorism*
 terorîst *terrorist*
 terş, terşûteval *livestock*
 tesîr → *bandor*
 teşe *form, shape, figure*
 tev *all, altogether*
 tev dan *to treat*
 teveyî *wholeness, unity, entirety, integrity*
 tevdan *treatment*
 a nebaş / xerab *ill treatment, mistreatment*
 tevdâyî *treated, ill-treated, mistreated*
 tevdêr *treater*
 tevger *movement; (rabûn û rûniştina mirovan) behavior*
 ~a neteweyî *national movement*
 tevî *despite, in spite of; (digel, li gel) with*
 tevkujî *genocide*
 tevlihev (ji gelek çeşnan) *miscellaneous; (nerêk) in disorder, in a muddle; (gêjelok) confused, muddled*
 tevlihevî *miscellany; disorder; confusion*
 tevtûş *rape*
 ~ bûn *to rape*
 tewere *axis*
 tewereyî *axial*
 tezmînat *damages, recovery, redress*
 tê borîn *to waive*
 tê koşîn *to endeavor, to try*
 têborîn *waiver*
 tê gihîn, tê ghiştin *to understand, to comprehend*
 têger *temporary*
 têgih (mirovê tê digihe) *understanding; (biwêj, term) term*
 têgîn *concept, notion*
 têkçûn *collapse, break down, cave, fall*
 têkilî *relationship; contact; connection; intercourse*
 ~ya cinsî *sexual intercourse*
 têkoşer *diligent*
 têkoşîn *endeavor, effort, try, diligence, struggle*
 ticar (1) (bazirgan) *trader; merchant*
 ticar (2) (qet, ne ti caran) *never*
 ticaret *trade; commerce*

 ~ kirin *to trade*
 ticarî (1) *commercial; trade*
 ticarî (2) (qet, ne ti caran) *never*
 tije, tijî *full*
 tika *petition*
 ~ kirin *to entreat, to beg, to ask, to petition*
 tirat *match, contest*
 tirs *fear, horror, terror*
 tirsandin *to frighten*
 tirsîn *to fear; to be afraid*
 tirskar *terrorist*
 tirskarî *terrorism, terror*
 tişt *think; (eşya) goods; (mijar) matter*
 tixûb *border, boundary*
 tîr *arrow*
 ~ û kevan *bow and arrows*
 tol *revenge, retaliation, nemesis, requital, retribution, vengeance*
 ~ hildan/vekirin *to revenge, to avenge, to retaliate, to take vengeance*
 tolhildêr, tolveker *avenger, revenger, venger*
 topavêjî *ab. → wêr*
 torr *net*
 torre *network; (çande) culture*
 tu *you (second person singular)*
 tund *severe, strict*
 tundîxwaz, tundraw *extremist*
 tundîxwazî, tundrawî *extremism*
 tûjandin (v) *to verify; (n) verification*
 tûşî bûn *to interfere*
 tûşîbûn *interference*

Vv

vala *empty*
 ~ kirin *to vacate, to empty*
 valatî *emptiness*
 varê → *veder*
 veberanîn (v) *to invest; (n) investment*
 vebijark *alternative, choice, option*
 veavakirin *to rebuild, to reconstruct*

vedan (1) (xwe li ber kesekî yan tiştêkî ~) to lurk (2) (vegerandin) to return
veder remote
~ kirin (bêwarkirin) to deploy; (bêdesthilatkirin) to overthrow
vederkirin deployment; overthrow
vederkirî deployed; overthrown
vegerandin (v) to return; (n) return
~a bacan tax return
vegotin to tell; to write, to make up (stories, poems etc.)
veguherandin (vt) to transform; (n) transformation
veguherîn (vi) transform; (n) transformation
vehewandin to shelter, to harbor
vejiyandin, vejandin to revive, to stimulate; to enliven; to resuscitate; to reanimate, to restore
vejîn to flourish
vekêşan to last
vekirin to open
vekirî open
vekişandin (v) to withdraw; (n) withdrawal
vekolîn (v) to investigate; to research; to survey; (n) investigation; research; survey
vemirandin to suppress
vexwarin to drink
vexwirak drink
vesazî reorganization, reform
vesaz kirin to reorganize, to reform
veşartî secret; classified
vewarkirin (vegerandina kesek tawankar li welatê wê/wî bi xwe) extradition
vexwendin (v) to invite; (n) invitation
vexwendname invitation card
vir here
virr → derew
vîn (îrade) will; intent
vîze visa

Ww

wan they, them, their

wate (mane) meaning; (ango) namely
we you
wek like; as
wekalet proxy
wekhev equal
wekhevî equality
~ya jin û mêran equality between men and women
wekîl agent
wekîlname power of attorney
welat country
~ên pêşkev developing countries
~ên pêşketî developed countries
~ên rojava western countries
welatî citizen
welatparêz, welatperwer patriot
welatparêzî, welatperwerî patriotism
wenda disappeared; (jîdestdayî) lost
~ bûn (vi) to disappear; (jî dest bûn) to be lost
~ kirin (vt) to disappear, to cause opponent to disappear; (jî dest dan) to lose
wendakirin disappear
werar evolution
wergêr translation
wergêrandin to translate
wergêr translator
wergir receiver
wergirtin to get; to receive; to obtain; to take
werihandin to waste
weristin to ward
weristî ward
werziş sport
werzişî sports
werzişker sporter
wesait → amyar
wesiyet → hosî
weşan publishing, broadcasting, air, publication
weşandin to publish, to edit, to bring out
weşanger, weşanvan publisher
weşangerî publishing activities
weşanxane publishing house
wezaret ministry

~a dadî *ministry of justice; department of justice*
 wezîr *minister*
 ~a/ê berevaniyê *minister of defense*
 ~a/ê dadî *minister of justice*
 wê *she, her (third person singular)*
 wêje *literature*
 wêjeyî *literary*
 wêne *picture; (fotograf) photograph*
 wêr (îflas, topavêjî) *bankruptcy*
 wêrek *courageous*
 wêrekî *courage*
 wir *there*
 wî *he, him, his (third person singular)*
 wîze *energy*

Xx

xaîn *traitor, betrayer*
 xaînî, xaîntî *treason, betrayal*
 ~ kirin *to betray*
 xap *fraud*
 xapandin (v) *to swindle, to cheat; (n) swindle*
 xapîner *swindler*
 xapînok *fraudulent*
 xebat (tevger) *action; (erk, karûbar) function; (têkoşîn) struggle*
 xebatkar *worker*
 xebitîn *to function; (kar kirin) to work*
 xelat *prize, award, reward, premium*
 ~a aşî *peace prize*
 ~ kirin *to reward, to award a prize to, to recompense, to requite, to repay*
 xelef → paşrew
 xem *concern, sorrow, grief*
 xemgîn *sad, sorrowful*
 xemsar *negligent*
 xemsaî *negligence*
 ~iya biçûk
 ~iya mezin *gross negligence*
 ~iya pişkdarî *contributory negligence*
 xerab *bad*
 xerabî *badness, evilness, poorness*

xerabîkar *malfeasant*
 xerabîkarî *malfeasance*
 xesandin (lawir, heywan) *to geld; (mirov nemêrkirin) to castrate, to unman*
 xesar *loss*
 xespanî *to usurp, to seize*
 xeşîm *unskilled, inexperienced*
 xêr (wek sedeqe û zekat) *endowment*
 xilmaş *snoozer*
 ~ bûn *to snooze*
 xizm *kin, relative*
 xizmatî *affinity, kinship, relationship*
 xizmet *service*
 ~ên giştî *public service*
 xulam *servant*
 xumalî → xwemalî
 xunav *dew*
 xurifîn *to dote, to lack clear thought*
 xwarbar *edible, eatable*
 xwarin (v) *to eat; (n) food*
 xwe *self; own*
 xwecihi (yên ji/li cihekî) *local; (yên ji mêj de li cihekî) indigenous*
 xwecihiî *indigeneity*
 xweda *god, goddess, deity*
 xwedan *owner*
 xwedanmalî *ownership, property*
 ~ya arizî *private property*
 xwedawend *deity, divinity, god*
 xwedayî *divine*
 xwendekar *student*
 xwendevan *reader*
 Xwedê *God*
 xwendin *to read; (li fêrgehekê) to study*
 xwedî *owner, proprietor*
 xwedîî *ownership*
 xwedîdoz *plaintiff*
 xwedîmaf *beneficiary*
 xwegir *self-sustaining*
 xwemalî *domestic*
 xwenda (kesa/ê pirr xwendiyê) *well-read*
 xwende, xwendewar (kesa/ dizane bixwîne) *able to read*
 xwendekar *student*
 xwendin (nivîs an tekstek) *to read; (li xwendegehekê) to study*

xwerist → xweza
xweser *autonomous*
xweserî (n) *autonomy*
xweserî (~ tiştêkî) *peculiar (to something)*
xwestok *beggar*
xwestokî *begging*
~ kirin *to beg*
xweş *comfortable; pleasant, nice*
xweşbîn *optimist*
xweşbînî *optimism*
xweşî *comfortableness*
xweza *nature*
xwezanas *student of nature, naturalist*
xwezayî *natural*
xwezî *if only, if, I wish to goodness*
xwidan → xwedî
xwigî *extortion*
~ standin *extort*
xwirak *food*
xwiya *apparent*
~ bûn *to appear*

Yy

yasa → qanûn
yek *one*
yekaheng *monoton*
yekalî *unilateral*
yekdil *unanimous*
bi ~î *unanimously*
yekdilî *consensus*
yeketî *union; (hevgirî, yekdilî) unity*
~ya kurdan *Kurdish unity*
Yeketiya Ewropayê (YE) *the European Union (the EU)*
Yeketiya Niştimanî ya Kurdistanê
Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
yekem *first*
yekîne *unit*
~ya diravî *currency unit*
yekjimar *singular*
yeksan *equal*
yeksanî *equality*

yekta *unique, unequaled, unparalleled*
yekwate *unambiguous, unequivocal*
Yezdan *God*
yezdanî *divine*

Zz

zagon → qanûn
zan *to produce (puppies); (jin) to give
bearth to*
zana *wise, seer, soothsayer*
zandarî *information, info, data*
zanist *science*
zanistî *scientific*
zanistvan *scientist*
zanîn *to know*
zanyar *scholar*
zanyarî (n) *scholarship; (adj.) scholarly*
zayek *fecund, fertile*
zayekî *fecundation, fertility*
zayend *gender*
zayendî (adj.) *sexual, sex*
zêde *excessive, much, superfluous*
zêdek *plus; appendage*
zel *slap*
zeliqandin *amalgamation*
zemawend *wedding*
zengîn *rich*
zengînî *richness*
zer *yellow*
zerer *loss*
zerîpoş *armor; (tank) tank*
zewac *marriage; matrimony*
zewicîn *to marry*
zeximandin (v) *to ratify; (n) ratification*
zêr *gold*
zêrîn *golden*
zift *asphalt*
ziftî *asphaltic*
ziman *language*
~ê îngilîzî *English language*
~ê kurdî *Kurdish language*
~ê zikmakî *native language, mother tongue*

zimanî *linguistic, relating to language or languages*
 zimankuj *linguicide (the person)*
 zimankujî *linguicide (the act)*
 zimannas *linguist*
 zimannasî (n) *linguistics; (adj.) linguistic*
 zina *adultery*
 zinaker *adulterer, (jin) adulteress*
 zinayî *adulterous*
 zincîr *chain*
 zindan *prison*
 ~ kirin *to imprison*
 zindanker *imprisoner*
 zindankirin *imprisonment*
 zindankirî *imprisoned*
 zinx
 zirto *braggart*
 zivêr kirin *to harass*
 zivêrkirin *harassment*
 ~a cinsî *sexual harassment*
 zivistan *winter*
 zivrok (a rê) *curve (a of a road); (a çem) bend (of a river)*
 ziwa *dry*
 ziyan *damage, harm, loss*
 ziyandar *harmful*
 ziyander *tors-feasor*
 ziyandîtî *injured*
 ziyanker *violator*
 zîrek *smart, sharp*
 zîv *silver*
 zor → kotekî
 zordar, zordest *tyrant*
 zordarane, zordestane *tyrannical, tyrannous*
 zordarî, zordestî *tyranny; oppression*
 ~ kirin *to tyrannize (over)*
 zordarkuj, zordestkuj *tyrannicide (the person)*
 zordarkujî, zordestkujî *tyrannicide (the act)*
 zozan *highlands, uplands*
 zuha *dry*